

CSS Typography

Fonts & Formatting

Group to whom I'm speaking

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Last updated 20140320

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Basics

Types

Most basic:

Serif

Sans-serif

Monospaced/Monospaced

Adobe Type Classifications

www.adobe.com/type/browser/classifications.html

 Decorative & Display While typefaces in this group incorporate elements from many different styles, they are most effective when used at large sizes for display purposes, such as headlines and titles.	 Didone (Modern) Improvements in late 18th century paper production, composition, ink quality and binding made it possible to develop a type style with strong vertical emphasis and fine serifs, or hairlines. Named after Didot and Bodoni, Didone types include strong contrast between thick and thin strokes, often angled on a vertical axis, and often, serifs with no brackets.	 Expert Collection The Adobe Expert Collection character sets are designed to meet the exacting requirements of professional typographers and designers. These sets include old style (lowercase) figures, small capitals, fractions, superior and inferior figures, and a complete set of f-ligatures.	 Garamond Oldstyle The Adobe Garamond, which has a horizontal bar on the lowercase e, a slightly greater contrast between thin and thick strokes than Venetian types, axis curves that are inclined to the left, and bracketed serifs.	 Glyptic Unlike letterforms created with pen or brush, glyptic letters are based on letters carved or chiselled in stone. Since most inscribed letters are capitals, glyptic typefaces also tend to have only capitals. Some of these can be used effectively for text, but most are better suited to display applications such as posters, packaging and book titles.
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Adobe Originals	Greek	Sans Serif: Grotesque, Neo-Grotesque, Geometric and Humanist
Blackletter	Hand-tooled, Inline, Outline, Stencil	Script
Capitals	Japanese	Slab Serif
Computer Related	Mathematical	Small Caps & Old Style Figures
Cyrillic	Monospaced	Swash
Decorative & Display	OpenType Pro	Symbol
Didone (Modern)	Opticals	Transitional
Expert Collection	Ornamentals	Venetian Oldstyle
Garalde Oldstyle	Phonetic	
Glyphic		

Serif font

AaBbCc

Serif font with serifs in red

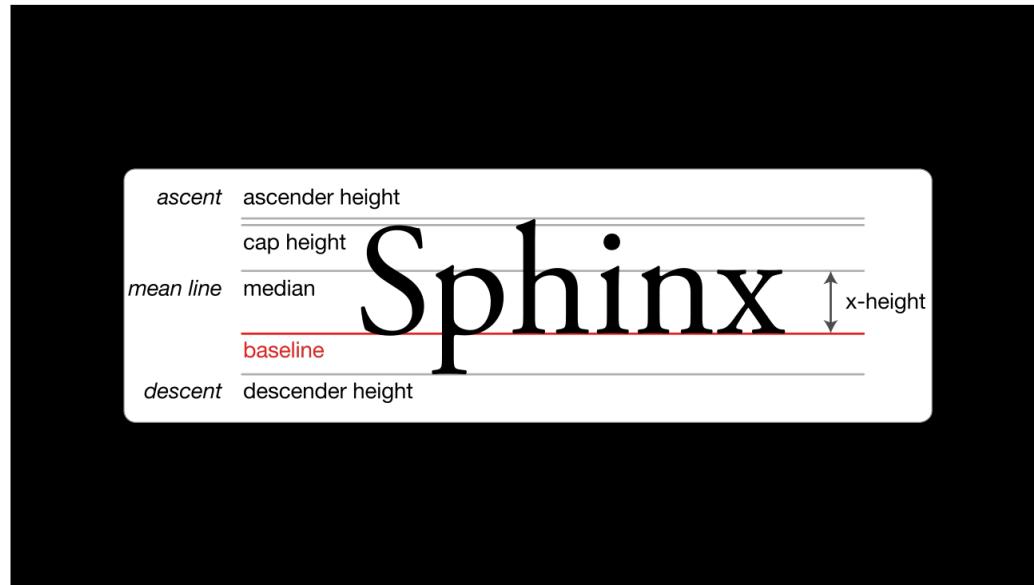
AaBbCc

Sans-serif font

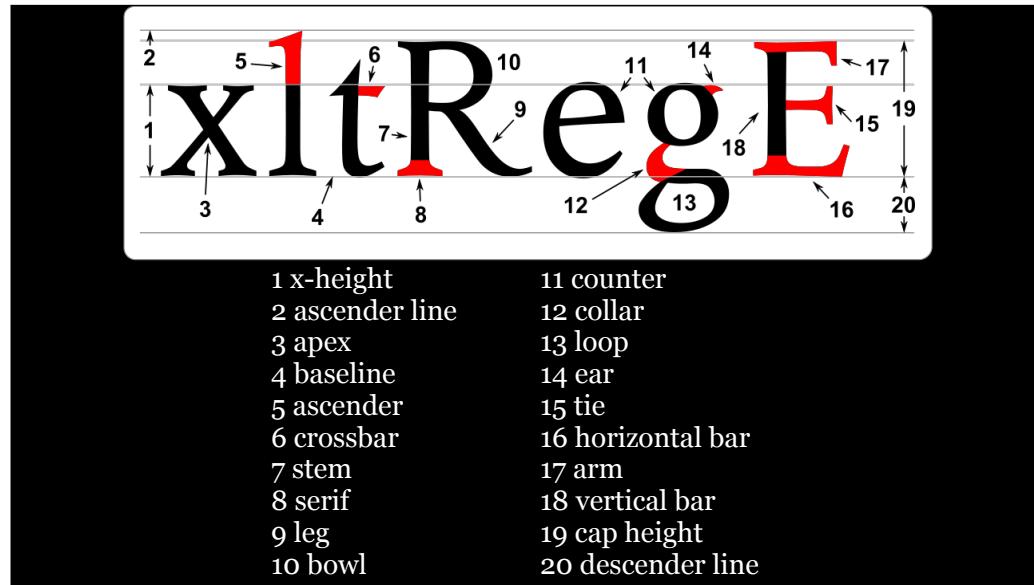
AaBbCc

commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Serif_and_sans-serif_02.svg

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Serif_and_sans-serif_03.svg



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Typography_Line_Terms.svg



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Typoghaphia.svg

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typeface_anatomy



Measure

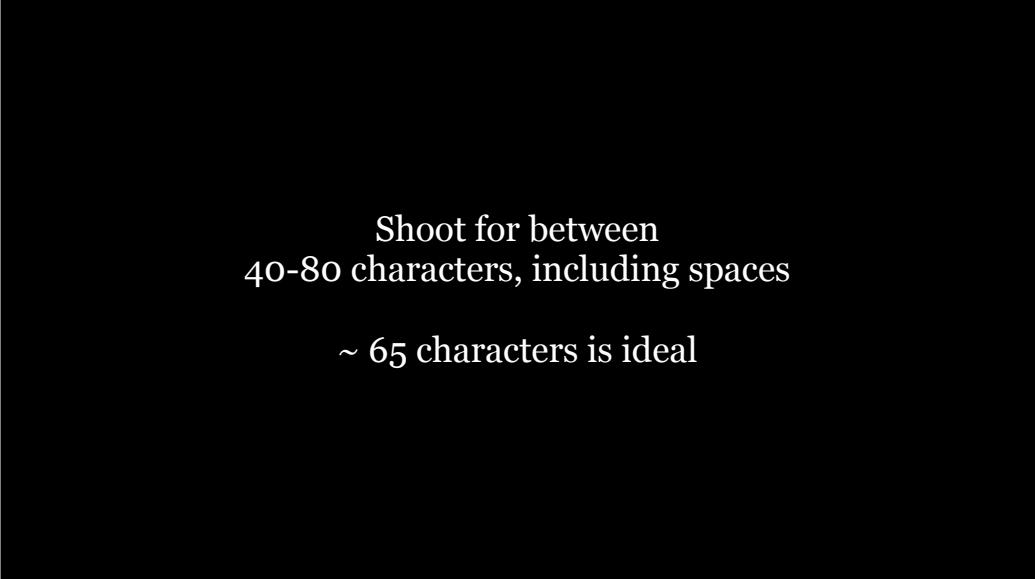
Measure

Length of a line of text

Measure should be
pleasing to the eye & facilitate reading

Consectetuer adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.



Shoot for between
40-80 characters, including spaces

~ 65 characters is ideal

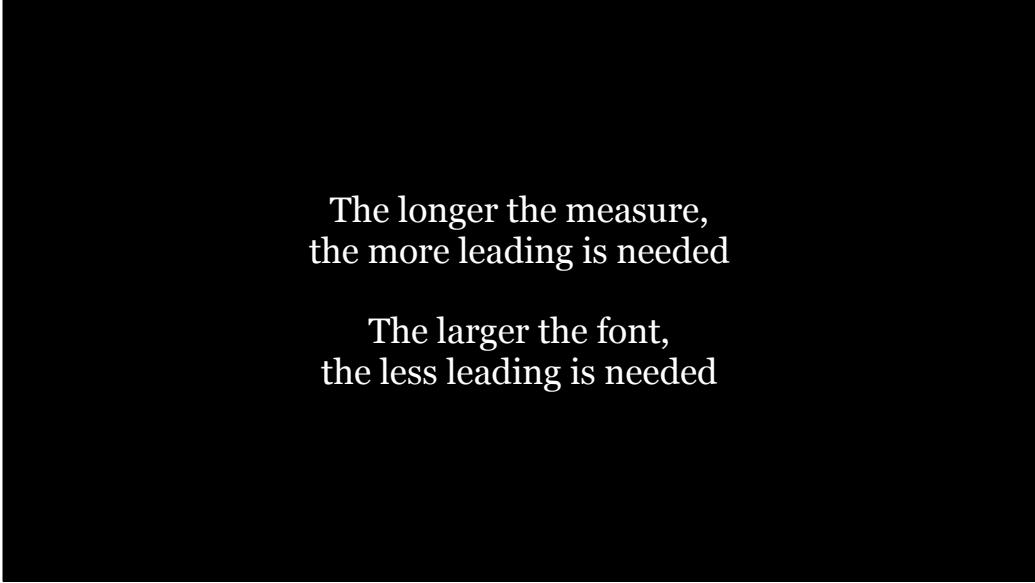


Leading

Leading

Space between lines of type

Very important for readability



The longer the measure,
the more leading is needed

The larger the font,
the less leading is needed

Leading of 0.8

 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing
 elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et
 dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis
 nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex
 ea commodo consequat.

Leading of 1.7

 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing
 elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et
 dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis
 nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut.

Leading of 1.3

 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing
 elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et
 dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis
 nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex
 ea commodo consequat.

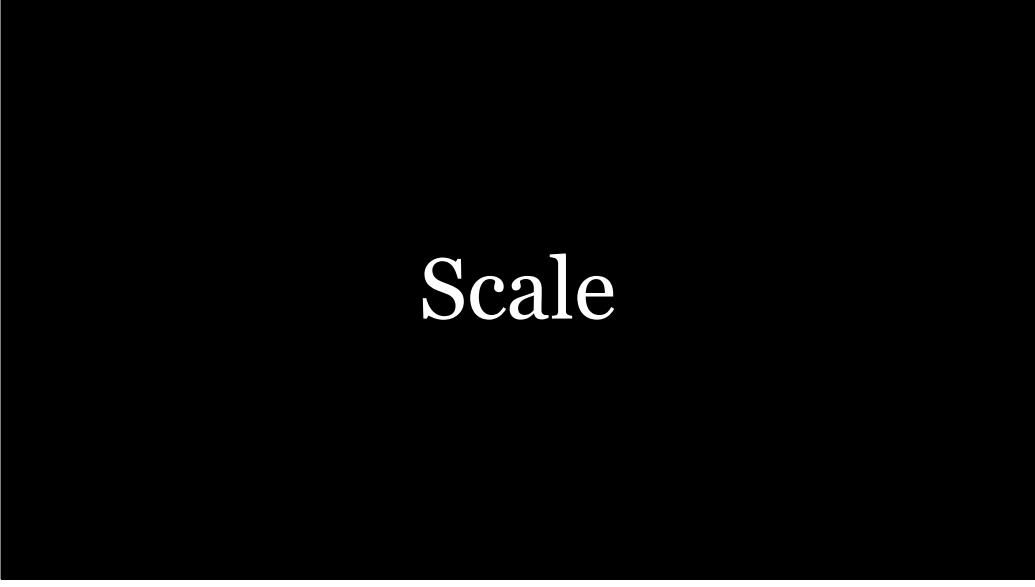


Rough rule of thumb:
set leading 1.3 times your font size

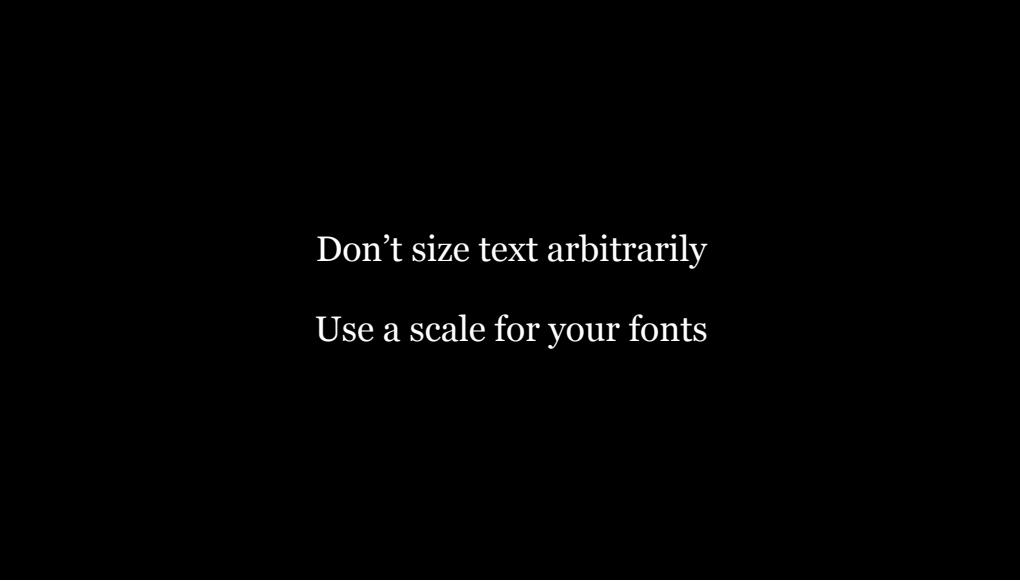
```
* {  
    font-family: Helvetica, sans-serif;  
    font-size: 1em;  
    line-height: 1.3;  
}
```

Same as:

```
* {  
    font: 1em/1.3 Helvetica, sans-serif;  
}
```



Scale



Don't size text arbitrarily

Use a scale for your fonts

The Classical Scale

6 7 8 9 10 11 12 14 16 18 21 24 36 48 60 72

Fibonacci sequence scale

8 13 21 34 55 89



The W3 provides a very usable, standard scale

<absolute-size>	Scaling Factor	HTML hx
xx-large	2/1	h1
x-large	3/2	h2
large	6/5	h3
medium	1	h4
small	8/9	h5
x-small	3/4	
xx-small	3/5	h6

```
body {font: 1em/1.3 "Lucida Grande";}
h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6 {font-family: Georgia;}
h1 {font-size: 200%;}
h2 {font-size: 150%;}
h3 {font-size: 120%;}
h4 {font-size: 100%;}
h5 {font-size: 89%;}
h6 {font-size: 60%;}
```

Heading Level 1 Lorem Ipsum

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.

Heading Level 2 Lorem Ipsum

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.

Heading Level 3 Lorem Ipsum

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Heading Level 4 Lorem Ipsum

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Heading Level 5 Lorem Ipsum

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Heading Level 6 Lorem Ipsum

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.

Typography & the Web

Operating System Defaults

WINDOWS 95	WINDOWS 98	WINDOWS 2000	WINDOWS XP	WINDOWS Vista	WINDOWS 7
<p>FONTS</p> <p>Arial Arial Bold Arial Bold Italic Arial Italic Courier Courier New Courier New Bold Courier New Bold Italic Courier New Italic Modern MS Sans Serif MS Serif Small Fonts Symbol Times New Roman Times New Roman Bold Times New Roman Italic Times New Roman Bold Italic Wingdings</p>	<p>New Fonts</p> <p>Abadi MT Condensed Light Aharoni Bold Arial Black Book Antiqua Calisto MT Century Gothic Century Gothic Bold Century Gothic Bold Italic Century Gothic Italic Comic San MS Comic San MS Bold Copperplate Gothic Bold Copperplate Gothic Light Impact Lucida Console Lucida Handwriting Italic Lucida Sans Italic Lucida Sans Unicode Marlett Matisse ITC News Gothic MT News Gothic MT Bold News Gothic MT Italic OCR A Extended Tahoma Tahoma Bold Tempus Sans ITC Verdana Verdana Bold Verdana Bold Italic Verdana Italic Webdings Westminster</p>	<p>New Fonts</p> <p>Comic Sans MS Comic Sans MS Bold Georgia Georgia Bold Georgia Bold Italic Georgia Italic Impact Mangal Microsoft Sans Serif Palatino Linotype Palatino Linotype Bold Palatino Linotype Bold Italic Palatino Linotype Italic Roman Script Trebuchet MS Trebuchet MS Bold Trebuchet MS Bold Italic Trebuchet MS Italic Wingdings</p>	<p>New Fonts</p> <p>Estrangelo Edessa Franklin Gothic Medium Franklin Gothic Med. Italic Gautami Kartika Latha Lucida Console Lucida Sans Demibold Lucida Sans Demibold Italic Lucida Sans Unicode Modern Mv Boli Plantagenet Cherokee Raavi Script Shruti Sylfaen Tunga Vrinda WST_Czec WST_Engl WST_Fren WST_Germ WST_Ital WST_Span WST_Swed</p>	<p>New Fonts</p> <p>Cambria Calibri Candara Consolas Constantina Corbel Nyala Segoe UI</p> <p>NOTE: The new Vista fonts are the newer cleartype format designed for the new Vista display technology. Microsoft designed these to become replacements for: Cambria = Georgia and Times New Roman Calibri = Arial Candara = Trebuchet MS and Helvetica Consolas = Lucidia Console and Courier New Constantina = Georgia and Palatine Corbel = Verdana</p>	<p>New Fonts</p> <p>Gabriola Segoe Print Segoe Print Bold Segoe Script Segoe Script Bold Segoe UI Light Segoe UI Semibold Segoe UI Symbol</p>

www.tlccreative.com/samples/OS_Fonts_by_TLC.pdf



XP	133
Vista	191
7	235
8	278



10.5 Leopard	160
10.6 Snow Leopard	248
10.7 Lion	225
10.8 Mountain Lion	242
10.9 Mavericks	247

iOS

	iPhone	iPad
3	44	—
4	41	67
5	57	57
6	61	61
7	71	71



1-3	3
4	6



7	25
8	37

Web Browser Defaults

OS	Browser	Sans-serif	Serif	Mono
		Arial	Times New Roman	Courier New
		Arial	Times New Roman	Courier New
		Helvetica	Times	Courier
		sans-serif	serif	monospace

OS	Browser	Standard	Fixed-Width
		Times New Roman	Courier New
		Times	Courier

OS	Browser	Sans-serif	Serif	Mono
		Arial	Times New Roman	Courier New
		Helvetica	times-roman	Courier
		sans	serif	monospace

Microsoft's Core Fonts for the Web

Provided by Microsoft royalty-free 1996-2002

Still legally available all over the Web & on all Macs



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:AndaleMono.svg

Still included on Windows

Inferior knock-off
of Helvetica



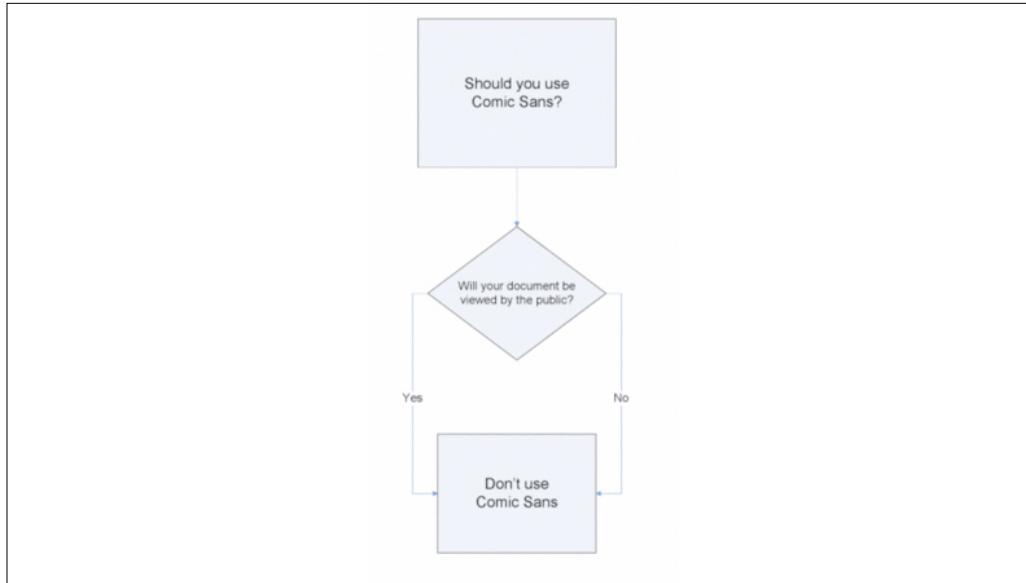
en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:ArialMTsp.svg



Still included in Windows
(why?!?)

Never use Comic Sans

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:ComicSansSpec3.svg



Actually Courier New

Inferior version of Courier

Still included in Windows

Courier

Aa Ee Gg

Nn Qq Rr

a

Think.

abcdefghijklm

nopqrstuvwxyz

01234567890

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Courier.svg



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:GeorgiaSpecimenAIB.svg

Still included
with Windows

Decent if over-used serif

Still included
with Windows

Impact
Aa Ee Gg
Qq Rr Ss **a**

Formaldehyde

a b c d e f g h i j k l m
n o p q r s t u v w x y z
0123456789



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Times_New_Roman-sample.svg

Georgia

Aa Qq Rr
Aa Qq Rr

Bobwhite

a b c d e f g h i j k l m
n o p q r s t u v w x y z
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Times New Roman

Aa Ee Rr
Aa Ee Rr a
Publisher

a b c d e f g h i j k l m
n o p q r s t u v w x y z
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Still included in Windows

Trebuchet

Aa Qq Rr
Aa Qq Rr

a

Portmanteau

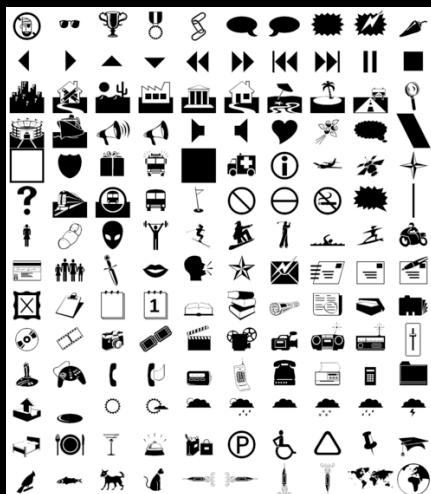
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
0123456789

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:TrebuchetMS_SP.svg



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:VerdanaSpecimen.svg

Still included in Windows



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Webdings-big.png

Microsoft ClearType Font Collection

Introduced with:

- » Windows Vista
- » Office 2007 for Windows
- » Office 2008 for Mac OS X

Default body type face in
Word, Excel, PowerPoint,
& Outlook
since Office 2007

Calibri:

abcdefghijklm

nopqrstuvwxyz

ABCDEFGHIJKLM

NOPQRSTUVWXYZ

abcdefghijklm

nopqrstuvwxyz

Cambria:
abcdefghijklm
nopqrstuvwxyz
ABCDEFGHIJKLM
NOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklm
nopqrstuvwxyz

Default header type face in
Word, Excel, PowerPoint,
& Outlook
since Office 2007

Candara:
abcdefghijklm
nopqrstuvwxyz
ABCDEFGHIJKLM
NOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklm
nopqrstuvwxyz

Consolas:
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

Monospaced font

Licensed by Bare Bones
as the default in BBEdit

Constantia:
abcdefghijklm
nopqrstuvwxyz
ABCDEFGHIJKLM
NOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklm
nopqrstuvwxyz

Corbel:

abcdefghijklm

nopqrstuvwxyz

ABCDEFGHIJKLM

NOPQRSTUVWXYZ

abcdefghijklm

nopqrstuvwxyz

Font Properties

font-size
line-height
font-style
font-variant
font-weight
font-family



font-size

Specify size using

```
<absolute-size>
<relative-size>
    <length>
    <percentage>
```

<absolute-size>	Scaling Factor	HTML hx
xx-large	2/1	h1
x-large	3/2	h2
large	6/5	h3
medium	1	h4
small	8/9	h5
x-small	3/4	
xx-small	3/5	h6

<relative-size>

larger
smaller

`<length>`

Fixed size measured in units that are

- » Font-relative
- » Viewport-percentage
- » Absolute

em	Originally width of capital M Now the <i>point size</i> of the font
ex	<i>x-height</i> of font $1\text{ex} \approx 0.5\text{em}$
ch	Width of o (zero)
rem	“root em” Font-size of root element

vh	1/100th of the viewport's height
vw	1/100th of the viewport's width
vmin	1/100th of the minimum value between the viewport's height & width
vmax	1/100th of the maximum value between the viewport's height & width

`px` 96 pixels per inch

`mm` 1 millimeter

`cm` 1 centimeter = 10 mm

`in` 1 inch = 2.54 cm

`pt` 1 point = 1/72 in

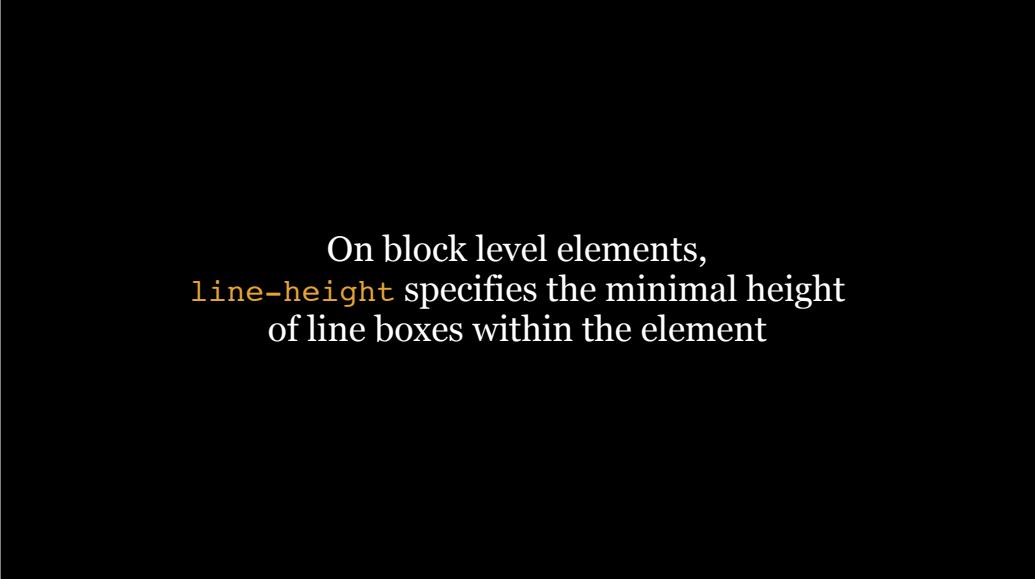
`pc` 1 pica = 12 pt

`<percentage>`
Relative to parent's font size

150%
1.5em



line-height



On block level elements,
`line-height` specifies the minimal height
of line boxes within the element

Specify size using

```
normal  
<number>  
<length>  
<percentage>
```

`normal`

Desktop browsers use a default value of roughly `1.2`

<number>

Unitless

Preferred way to set `line-height`

```
font-size: 1em;  
line-height: 1.4;
```

<length>

Use standard <length> units

```
font-size: 1em;  
line-height: 1.4em;
```

```
font-size: 16px;  
line-height: 22px;
```

```
font-size: 16px;  
line-height: 1.4em;
```

Be careful—`em` may give you unexpected results

<percentage>

Relative to the font size of the element

```
font-size: 1em;  
line-height: 140%;
```

Be careful—`%` may give you unexpected results



font-style



normal

italic

oblique

italic

oblique

Cursive

Sloped

Specially-designed font

Computer simulates italic

N a

N a



font-variant

normal	Scott Granneman
small-caps	SCOTT GRANNEMAN



font-weight

Possible values

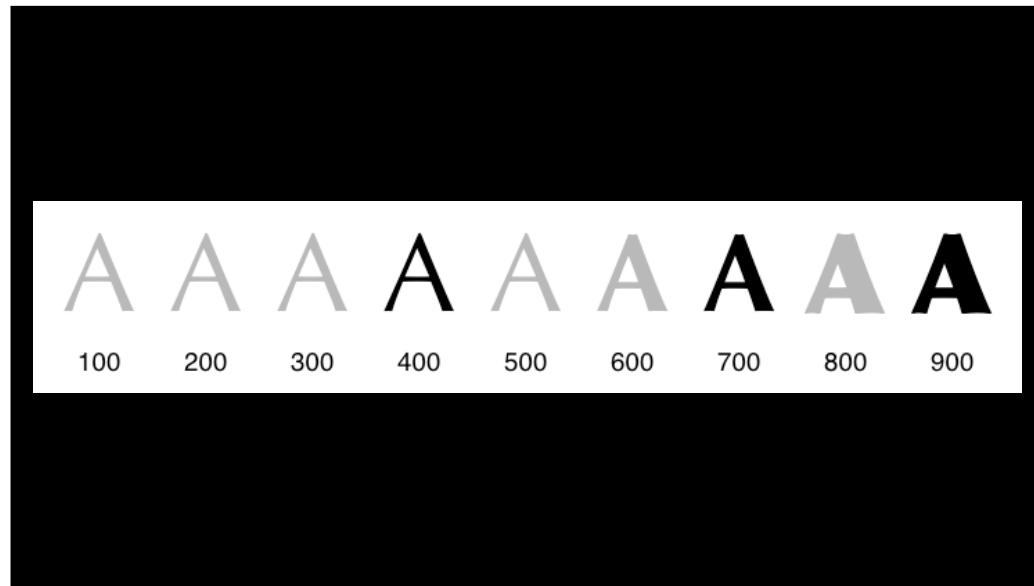
normal

bold

bolder, lighter

100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700, 800, 900

100	Thin	
200	Extra/Ultra Light	
300	Light	
400	Normal	normal
500	Medium	
600	Semi/Demi Bold	
700	Bold	bold
800	Extra/Ultra Bold	
900	Black/Heavy	



<http://www.w3.org/TR/css3-fonts/>



font-family

```
font-family: <family-name>|<generic-family> [,  
      <family-name>|<generic-family>] [, <family-  
          name>|<generic-family>]
```

family-name

Arial

Helvetica

“DejaVu Sans”

“Times New Roman”

`generic-family` can be

```
serif  
sans-serif  
cursive  
fantasy  
monospace
```

cursive

Savoye L&T

Snell Roundhand

Zapfino

fantasy

Party LET

Chalkduster

Noteworthy

Bradley Hand

Butterick's "A list: Generally tolerable"

Avenir (Mac)	Century Schoolbook	Goudy Old Style
Baskerville (Mac)	Franklin Gothic	Hoefler Text
Bell MT	Garamond	Optima
Californian FB	Gill Sans	
Calisto MT	Gill Sans MT	

practicaltypography.com/system-fonts.html

Butterick's "B list: OK in limited doses"

Agency FB	Constantia	Helvetica
Big Caslon	Corbel	Helvetica Neue
Bodoni MT	Didot	High Tower Text
Book Antiqua	Eras Medium	Modern No. 20
Calibri	ITC	Palatino
Candara	Futura	Perpetua
Centaur	Geneva	Rockwell
Century	Gloucester MT	Segoe UI
Cochin	Extra Cond.	Tw Cen MT

practicaltypography.com/system-fonts.html

Butterick's "C list: Questionable"

Andale Mono	Copperplate Gothic	Maiandra GD
Baskerville Old Face	Courier	Monaco
Berlin Sans FB	Courier New	Niagara Solid &
Bernard MT	Elephant	Engraved
Condensed	Engravers MT	Onyx
Britannic Bold	Felix Titling	Plantagenet
Cambria	Footlight MT Light	Cherokee
Castellar	Georgia	Poor Richard
Century Gothic	Goudy Stout	Skia
Consolas	Haettenschweiler	Times New Roman
Cooper Black	Impact	Wide Latin
Copperplate	Lucida (all styles)	

practicaltypography.com/system-fonts.html

Butterick's "F list: Fatal to your credibility"

Algerian	Chalkboard	Gigi
American	Chiller	Harlow Solid Italic
Typewriter	Colonna MT	Harrington
Apple Chancery	Comic Sans MS	Herculanum
Arial (all styles)	Curlz MT	Imprint MT
Bauhaus 93	Edwardian Script	Shadow
Blackadder ITC	ITC	Informal Roman
Bradley Hand ITC	Forte	Jokerman
Broadway	Freestyle Script	Juice ITC
Brush Script MT	French Script MT	Kristen ITC
Bookman Old Style	Gabriola	Kunstler Script

practicaltypography.com/system-fonts.html

Butterick's "F list: Fatal to your credibility"

Magneto	Palace Script MT	Showcard Gothic
Marker Felt	Papyrus	Tahoma
Matura MT Script	Parchment	Tempus Sans ITC
Capitals	Playbill	Trebuchet MS
Mistral	Pristina	Verdana
Monotype	Rage Italic	Viner Hand ITC
Corsiva	Ravie	Vivaldi
OCR A Extended	Script MT Bold	Vladimir Script
Old English Text	Snap ITC	Zapfino
MT	Stencil	

practicaltypography.com/system-fonts.html

Font Stacks

List fonts in the order you want them to be used,
from most specific to generic

```
font-family: "DejaVu Serif", Constantia,  
Georgia, serif;
```

With font embedding, this list has gotten shorter

```
font-family: Lato, Verdana, sans-serif;
```

The order:
Ideal, Alternative, Common, Generic

Key font family stacks
[safalra.com/web-design/
typography/web-safe-fonts-myth/](http://safalra.com/web-design/typography/web-safe-fonts-myth/)

Don't just focus on serif or sans-serif

Also look at width:
wide (large *x-height*) & narrow (small *x-height*)

Group fonts in your stack by x-height for unity

Sans serif	
Wide	Narrow
Verdana	Futura
Trebuchet MS	Helvetica
	Arial
	Avenir

Serif	
Wide	Narrow
Georgia	Times New Roman
Iowan Old Style	Times
Palatino	Baskerville
Superclarendon	Cochin

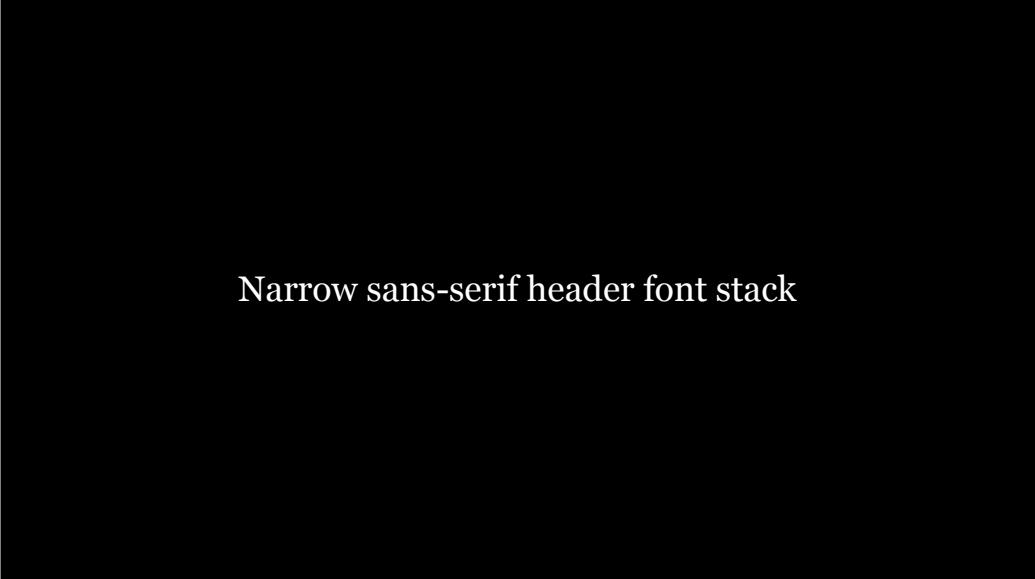
Monospace	
Wide	Narrow
Courier	Andale Mono
Courier New	Menlo
American Typewriter	

A great rule of thumb

Serifs for headers & sans-serifs for body

OR

Sans-serifs for headers & serifs for body



Narrow sans-serif header font stack

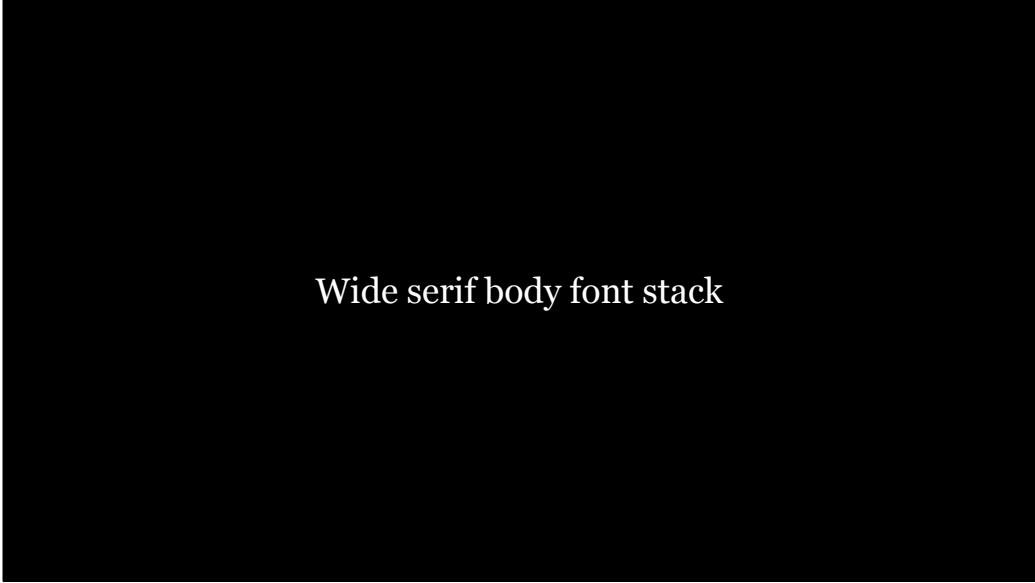
Marco Arment's The Magazine

"Avenir Next Condensed", "Helvetica Neue Condensed", "Arial Narrow", Avenir, "Helvetica Neue", "Arial Narrow", sans-serif;

And in the past few years, bands themselves have gone releasing official live recordings.

Behind the music

I love concerts. Sitting (or more often, standing) with a bunch of like-minded people and listening to a small slice of the world.



Wide serif body font stack

Marco Arment's The Magazine

"Minion Pro", Georgia, serif;

I love concerts. Sitting (or more often, standing) with hundreds or thousands of like-minded people and listening to a small slice of music history has always excited me. Recordings of live shows are obviously not the same, but they do give me similar pleasure. There's just something ineffable about hearing a band as they were on a particular date, warts and all, including the stage banter, flubs, and musical selection.

Text Properties

color	text-indent
text-shadow	white-space
letter-spacing	word-break
word-spacing	word-wrap
text-decoration	direction
text-transform	unicode-bidi

Appearance

`text-decoration`

`text-transform`

`text-decoration`

Insert or remove lines above, below, & through text

```
.under {text-decoration: underline;}  
.over {text-decoration: overline;}  
.underover {text-decoration:  
    underline overline;}  
.strike {text-decoration:  
    line-through;}  
.none {text-decoration: none;}  
  
<p class="under">This has a line under it.  
  </p>  
<p class="over">This has a line over it.</p>  
<p class="underover">This has a line under &  
    over it.</p>  
<p class="strike">This has a line through  
    it.</p>  
<p><a href="#" class="none">This link</a> does  
    not have a line under it.</p>
```

This has a line under it.

This has a line over it.

This has a line under & over it.

This has a line through it.

This link does not have a line under it.

`text-transform`

Specifies capitalization

```
.cap {text-transform:  
    capitalize;}  
.upper {text-transform:  
    uppercase;}  
.lower {text-transform:  
    lowercase;}  
.none {text-transform:  
    none;}
```

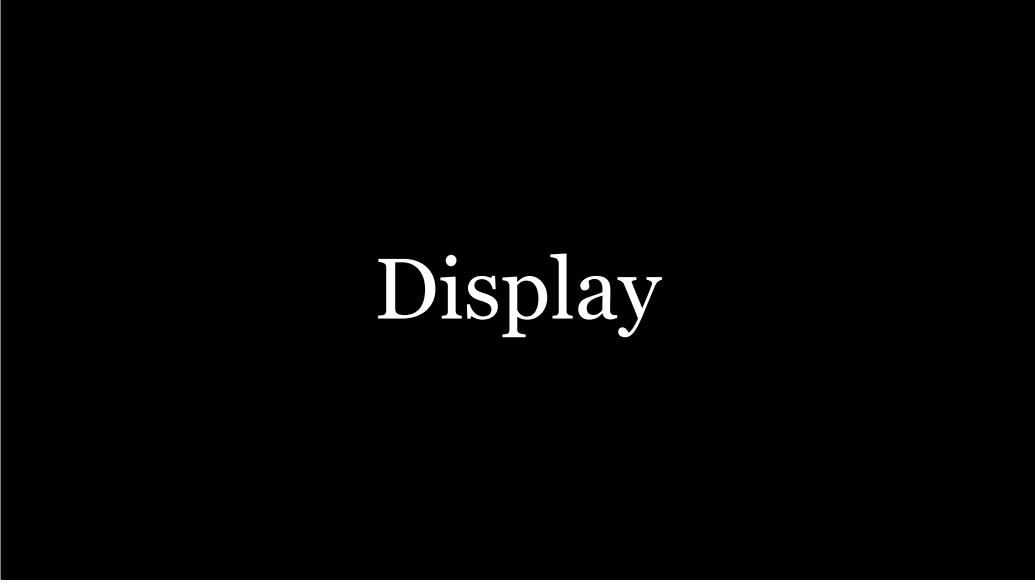
```
<p class="cap">lorem ipsum dolor amet.</p>  
<p class="upper">lorem ipsum dolor amet.</p>  
<p class="lower">Lorem Ipsum Dolor Amet.</p>  
<p class="none">LoReM iPsUm DoLoR aMeT.</p>
```

Lorem Ipsum Dolor Amet.

LOREM IPSUM DOLOR AMET.

lorem ipsum dolor amet.

LoReM iPsUm DoLoR aMeT.



Display



color

color

Specifies foreground color of text

```
color: red
```

Named color

```
color: #00ff00
```

6-character dash notation using hexadecimal values

```
color: #0f0
```

3-character dash notation using hexadecimal values

```
color: rgba(34, 12, 64, 0.3)
```

Functional notations

```
color: currentColor
```

Value of direct ancestor



White Space

text-indent

white-space

`text-indent`

Specifies how much horizontal space
should be before the beginning
of the first line of the text

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur.

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur.

```
p:first-child {text-indent: 1em;}  
p:nth-child(2) {width: 90%; margin-left: auto;  
margin-right: auto; text-indent: -1em;}  
  
<p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet...</p>  
  
<p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet...</p>
```

`white-space`

Specifies how whitespace inside an element is handled

- Is whitespace collapsed?

- How are newline characters in source treated?

- Is text wrapped? If so, how?

	Newlines	Whitespace	Wrapping
<code>normal</code>	Collapse	Collapse	Wrap
<code>nowrap</code>	Collapse	Collapse	No wrap
<code>pre</code>	Preserve	Preserve	No wrap
<code>pre-wrap</code>	Preserve	Preserve	Wrap
<code>pre-line</code>	Preserve	Collapse	Wrap

Line Box Properties

`text-align`

Specifies how inline content
is aligned in its parent block element

The screenshot shows the CodePen interface with the following details:

- HTML Tab:**

```
1 <p class="left">I am left-aligned</p>
2 <p class="right">I am right-aligned</p>
3 <p class="center">I am centered</p>
4 <p class="justify">I am justified text with words of
   greatly varying lengths & vocabulary type. My knowledge of
   the thing began in the winter of 1926-27 with the death of
   my great-uncle, George Gammell Angell, Professor Emeritus
   of Semitic Languages in Brown University, Providence,
   Rhode Island. Professor Angell was widely known as an
   authority on ancient inscriptions, and had frequently been
   resorted to by the heads of prominent museums; so that his
   passing at the age of ninety-two may be recalled by many.
</p>
```
- CSS Tab:**

```
1 .left {text-align: left;}
2 .right {text-align: right;}
3 .center {text-align: center;}
4 .justify {text-align: justify;}
```
- Preview Area:** Shows four sections of text aligned differently:
 - I am left-aligned
 - I am right-aligned
 - I am centered
 - I am justified text with words of greatly varying lengths & vocabulary type. My knowledge of the thing began in the winter of 1926-27 with the death of my great-uncle, George Gammell Angell, Professor Emeritus of Semitic Languages in Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island. Professor Angell was widely known as an authority on ancient inscriptions, and had frequently been resorted to by the heads of prominent museums; so that his passing at the age of ninety-two may be recalled by many.
- Footer:** Collections, Embed, Details & Comments, Delete, A Pen by Scott Granneman, Shortcuts, and icons for GitHub, Bitbucket, and Stack Overflow.

Multi-Column Layout

columns

column-count

column-width

column-gap

- An awareness of the process in creating a website & the various roles needed in that process.

Mini-Topics ↵

During most classes I will take a few minutes & discuss a mini-topic for 10 minutes or so. Some of these mini-topics include:

- Snippets
- Offline documentation
- Regular Expressions (RegEx)
- Simplenote
- OpenDNS
- Backing up
- Password safes
- RSS
- The best help sites
- Ebooks
- Markdown
- Wolfram Alpha
- Cookies
- LAMP (& WAMP & MAMP)
- Git & GitHub
- Portable Apps
- Encoding email addresses
- SEO
- Finding multimedia
- AJAX
- Formatting & beautifying code
- Minimizing code
- WYSIWYG Web tools
- Automating my Mac
- Programming fonts
- Using Word to make webpages
- Pattern libraries
- The WebSanity Toolkit
- jQuery

Requirements ↵

Texts ↵

There are no required books. Readings will consist of articles, analyses, & ephemera from the Internet. Virtually everything you need can be accessed via my website; however, when it's appropriate I will recommend books useful for further study & reference.

OK, if you just have to kill a tree, I highly recommend Jon Duckett's [HTML & CSS: Design and Build Websites](#). But it's not *required*.

Tasks ↵

`column-width`
Specifies *hint* of the optimal width of the columns,
as actual width may be wider or narrower

`column-count`
» Specifies ideal number of columns for content
 » If `column-width` is set,
 becomes maximum number of columns

`columns`
Shorthand for `column-width` & `column-count`

`column-gap`

Specifies size of the gap between columns

`column-rule`

Specifies a straight line (*rule*)
to be drawn between each column

Shorthand for

- » `column-rule-width`
(`<length>` or `thin`, `medium`, or `thick`)
- » `column-rule-style`
- » `column-rule-color`

The screenshot shows the CodePen interface with the following details:

- HTML:**

```
<div class="multi-column">
<ul>
  <li>Snippets</li>
  <li>Offline documentation</li>
  <li>Regular Expressions (RegEx)</li>
  <li>Simplenote</li>
  <li>OpenDNS</li>
  <li>Backing up</li>
  <li>Password safes</li>
  <li>RSS</li>
  <li>The best help sites</li>
  <li>Ebooks</li>
  <li>Markdown</li>
  <li>Wolfram Alpha</li>
  <li>Cookies</li>
  <li>LAMP (& WAMP & MAMP)</li>
```
- CSS:**

```
.multi-column {
  -moz-column-count: 3;      /* Firefox */
  -webkit-column-count: 3;   /* Safari and Chrome */
  column-count: 3;

  -moz-column-gap: 40px;
  -webkit-column-gap: 40px;
  column-gap: 40px;

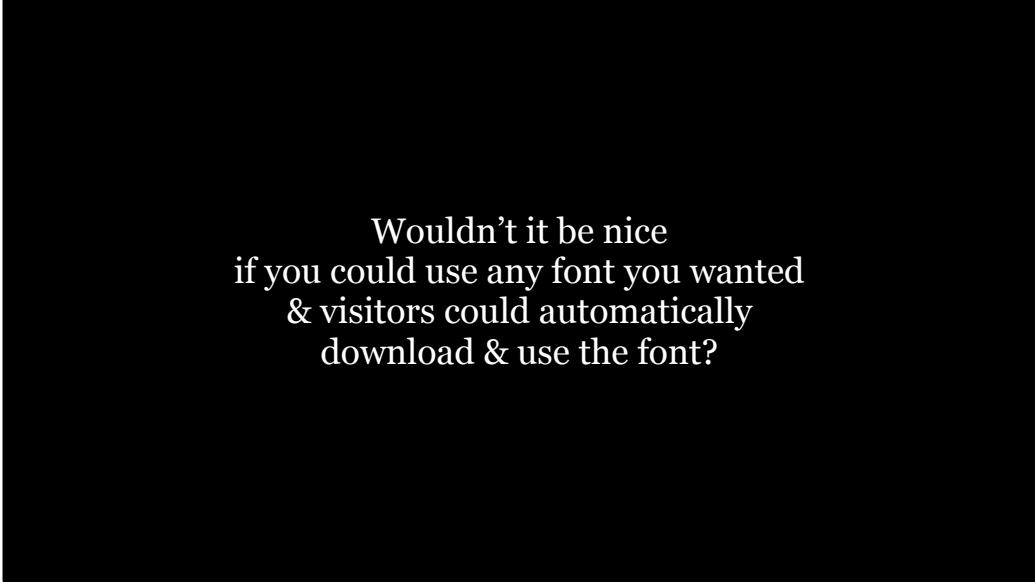
  -moz-column-rule: 2px dotted DarkGray;
  -webkit-column-rule: 2px dotted DarkGray;
  column-rule: 2px dotted DarkGray;
}

ul {margin-top: 0;}
```
- Content Area:**
 - Snippets
 - Offline documentation
 - Regular Expressions (RegEx)
 - Simplenote
 - OpenDNS
 - Backing up
 - Password safes
 - RSS
 - The best help sites
 - Ebooks
 - Markdown
 - Wolfram Alpha
 - Cookies
 - LAMP (& WAMP & MAMP)
 - Git & GitHub
 - Portable Apps
 - Encoding email addresses
 - SEO
 - Finding multimedia
 - AJAX
 - Formatting & beautifying code
 - Minimizing code
 - WYSIWYG Web tools
 - Automating my Mac
 - Programming fonts
 - Using Word to make webpages
 - Pattern libraries
 - The WebSanity Toolkit
 - jQuery
- Footer:** Collections ▾ Embed Details & Comments × Delete A Pen by Scott Granneman % Shortcuts



column-count	10	-webkit	-webkit	-moz	?	?	
column-width	10	-webkit	-webkit	-moz	?	?	
column-gap	10	-webkit	-webkit	-moz	?	?	
column-rule	10	-webkit	-webkit	-moz	?	?	

Embedded Fonts



Wouldn't it be nice
if you could use any font you wanted
& visitors could automatically
download & use the font?

Formats

EOT
Embedded OpenType

Designed by Microsoft for embedding on web pages

DRM used to prevent fonts
from being copied & used without a license

Submitted to W3 for consideration, but rejected

TTF
TrueType Fonts

Font standard released by Apple in 1991

Standard on Mac OS X & Windows

On the Web, simply link to TTF file

OTF
Open Type Fonts

Developed by Microsoft & Adobe
& now an open standard as of 2007
called *Open Font Format*

On the Web, simply link to OTF file

WOFF
Web Open Font Format

Developed during 2009 by Mozilla

Wrapper containing fonts in various formats
(TrueType, OpenType, or Open Font)
encoded with ZIP compression

W3 Recommendation as of 2012

SVG
Scalable Vector Graphics

XML-based file format describing 2D vector graphics,
both static & dynamic

Open standard developed by W3C since 1999



@font-face



CSS2 introduced `@font-face`

```
@font-face {  
    font-family: <remote-font-name>;  
    src: <source>, <source>;  
}
```

`src`

Location of font

Can be local or remote

```
@font-face {  
    font-family: Foobar;  
    src: local(Foobar.ttf);  
}  
  
p {  
    font-family: Foobar, sans-serif;  
}
```

Can use any name (value)
for `font-family` you want

Local font on user's device

```
@font-face {  
    font-family: Foobar;  
    src: url(http://www.fonts.com/foobar.ttf);  
}  
  
p {  
    font-family: Foobar, sans-serif;  
}
```

Remote font downloaded
onto user's device

```
@font-face {  
    font-family: Foobar;  
    src: local(Foobar.ttf),  
        url(http://www.fonts.com/foobar.ttf);  
}  
  
p {  
    font-family: Foobar, sans-serif;  
}
```

Local AND remote
covers all bases

```
@font-face {  
    font-family: MyHelvetica;  
    src: local("Helvetica Neue Bold.ttf"),  
        local("HelveticaNeue-Bold.ttf"),  
        url("http://www.foobar.com/  
            MgOpenModernaBold.ttf");  
}
```

local & url don't
have to point
to same font!

Browser Support

					
EOT	4				
TTF		3.5	3.1	4	10
OTF		3.5	3.1		10
WOFF	9	3.6	5.1	6	11.1
SVG			3.1	4	10

Licensing

Problem:

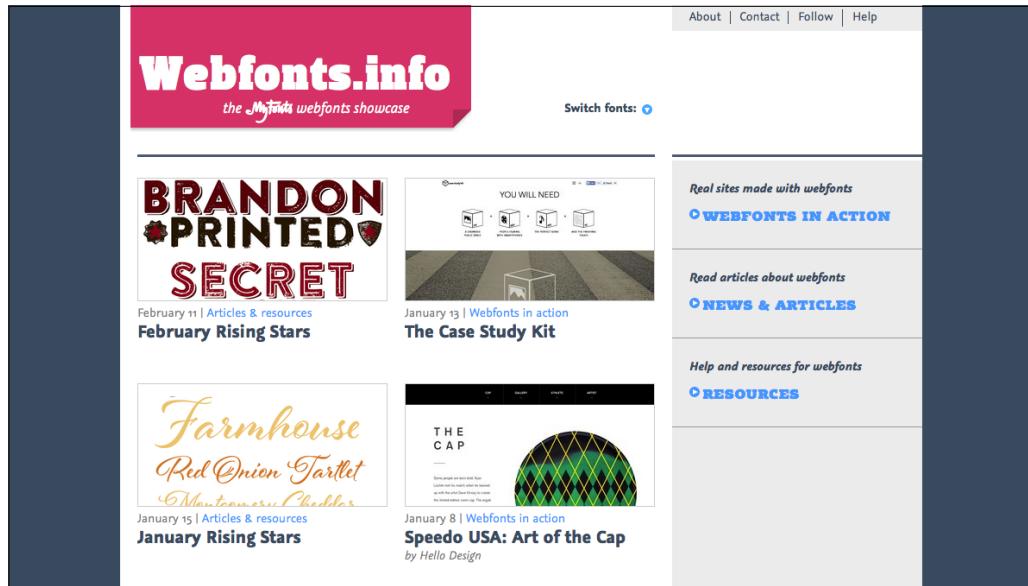
Unauthorized copying

Solution:

- » Open, free fonts
- » Licensed fonts



Open, free fonts



www.webfonts.info

See www.webfonts.info/wiki/index.php?title=Fonts_available_for_%40font-face_embedding



openfontlibrary.org/en
286 font families

The screenshot shows the homepage of the League of Moveable Type. At the top left is the logo, which is a stylized letter 'T' inside a circle with a decorative border. To the right of the logo is the text "THE LEAGUE of MOVEABLE TYPE". To the right of that are links for "Newsletter", "Books", "Manifesto", "Blog", "Join", and "Login". Below the header is a dark grey banner with the website's URL, "theleagueofmovabletype.com", in white. Underneath the banner, the tagline "No More Bullshit. Join the Revolution." is displayed in a smaller font. To the left of the tagline is a small paragraph about the evolution of web fonts. To the right is another paragraph encouraging people to join the movement, with links for "join us" and "subscribe to the newsletter". Below this text is a large yellow rectangular area containing a black circle with the word "NEW" in white, followed by the font name "OSTRICH SANS" in a large serif font, and "INTERNATIONAL INLINE ITALIC ÀÁÀÁÃÃÃÃ" below it.

www.theleagueofmovabletype.com

The screenshot shows the Google Fonts website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links to 'More scripts', 'About', 'Analytics', and 'New to Google Fonts?'. Below the navigation, there are tabs for 'Word', 'Sentence' (which is selected), 'Paragraph', and 'Poster'. A preview section shows the text 'Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.' in a font called 'Gabriela' at size 28px. The text is bolded. There are buttons for 'Add to Collection' and 'Choose', along with a 'Review' and 'Use' button. On the left, there are filters for 'All categories', 'Thickness', 'Slant', 'Width', and 'Script' (set to Latin). A 'Reset all filters/search' button is also present. Below the first preview, there's a large watermark-like text 'www.google.com/fonts'. The second preview card below it shows the same text in a font called 'Russo One' at size 28px. It has similar buttons for collection and usage. A 'Collection (0 font families)' link is visible at the bottom of this card.

www.google.com/fonts
632 font families



“All of the fonts are Open Source...
You can even customize them for your own use...
And you can use them in every way you want,
privately or commercially –
in print, on your computer, or in your websites.”

www.google.com/fonts#AboutPlace:about

Beautiful Web Type

A showcase of the best typefaces from the Google web fonts directory.

There are over 600 typefaces in the Google web fonts directory. Many of them are awful. But there are also high-quality typefaces that deserve a closer look. Below are examples of these typefaces in action. Click the examples to get the typeface from the Google web fonts directory.

✖ MAINTAINED BY CHAD MAZZOLA
✖ WATCH THIS REPO ON GITHUB
✖ FOLLOW ME ON TWITTER

hellohappy.org/beautiful-web-type/

“I personally would rather do the existentially essential things in life on foot. If you live in England and your girlfriend is in Sicily, and it is clear you want to marry her, then you should walk to Sicily to propose. For these things travel by car or aeroplane is not the right thing.”

—Werner Herzog, *Of Walking in Ice*

Cardo

UNITY
RHYTHM
BALANCE
EMPHASIS
PROXIMITY
HIERARCHY

Lato

ON

THE ORIGIN OF SPECIES

Old Standard TT

BY MEANS OF NATURAL SELECTION

BY CHARLES DARWIN, M.A.,

FELLOW OF THE ROYAL, GEOLOGICAL, LINNÆAN, ETC., SOCIETIES;
AUTHOR OF 'JOURNAL OF RESEARCHES DURING H.M.S. BEAGLE'S VOYAGE ROUND THE WORLD.'

The right of Translation is reserved.

On the
GENEALOGY of MORALS

FRIEDRICH NIETZSCHE

Open Sans

At this point I can no longer avoid giving a first, provisional statement of my own hypothesis concerning the origin of the "bad conscience": it may sound rather strange and needs to be pondered, lived with, and slept on for a long time. I regard the bad conscience as the serious illness that man was bound to contract under the stress of the most fundamental change he ever experienced—that change which occurred when he found himself finally enclosed within the walls of society and of peace. The situation that faced sea animals when they were compelled to become land animals or perish was the same as that which faced these semi-animals, well adapted to the wilderness, to war, to prowling, to adventure: suddenly all their instincts were disvalued and "suspended."

From now on they had to walk on their feet and "bear

themselves" whereas hitherto they had been borne by the water: a dreadful heaviness lay upon them. They felt unable to cope with the simplest undertakings; in this new world they no longer possessed their former guides, their regulating, unconscious and infallible drives: they were reduced to thinking, inferring, reckoning, coordinating cause and effect, these unfortunate creatures; they were reduced to their "consciousness," their weakest and most fallible organ! I believe there has never been such a feeling of misery on earth, such a leaden discomfort and at the same time the old instincts had not suddenly ceased to make their usual demands. Only it was hardly or rarely possible to humor them: as a rule they had to seek new and, as it were, subterranean gratifications.

On the
GENEALOGY of MORALS

FRIEDRICH NIETZSCHE

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themselves" whereas hitherto they had been borne by the water: a dreadful heaviness lay upon them. They felt unable to cope with the simplest undertakings; in this new world they no longer possessed their former guides, their regulating, unconscious and infallible drives: they were reduced to thinking, inferring, reckoning, coordinating cause and effect, these unfortunate creatures; they were reduced to their "consciousness," their weakest and most fallible organ! I believe there has never been such a feeling of misery on earth, such a leaden discomfort and at the same time the old instincts had not suddenly ceased to make their usual demands. Only it was hardly or rarely possible to humor them: as a rule they had to seek new and, as it were, subterranean gratifications.

Gentium Book Basic

Beautiful Web Type Combinations

A showcase of great typeface combinations from the Google web fonts directory.

There are so much typefaces in the Google web fonts directory. Many of them are awful. But there are also high-quality typefaces that deserve a closer look. Below are examples of these typefaces in action. Hover for name of typeface and click the texts of examples to get the typeface from the Google web fonts directory.

78 Google Web Fonts Families

Because web designers want font families, not just fonts.

Exo

100, 100 *Italic*, 200, 200 *Italic*, 300, 300 *Italic*,
400, *Italic*, 500, 500 *Italic*, 600, 600 *Italic*,
700, 700 *Italic*, 800, 800 *Italic*, 900,
900 *Italic*

ALEGREYA SANS SC

100, 100 *ITALIC*, 300, 300 *ITALIC*, 400, *ITALIC*, 500,
500 *ITALIC*, 700, 700 *ITALIC*, 800, 800 *ITALIC*, 900,
900 *ITALIC*

Exo 2

100, 100 *Italic*, 200, 200 *Italic*, 300, 300 *Italic*,
400, *Italic*, 500, 500 *Italic*, 600, 600 *Italic*,
700, 700 *Italic*, 800, 800 *Italic*, 900,
900 *Italic*

Roboto

100, 100 *Italic*, 300, 300 *Italic*, 400, *Italic*, 500,
500 *Italic*, 700, 700 *Italic*, 900, 900 *Italic*

Alegreya Sans

100, 100 *Italic*, 300, 300 *Italic*, 400, *Italic*, 500,
500 *Italic*, 700, 700 *Italic*, 800, 800 *Italic*, 900,
900 *Italic*

Source Sans Pro

200, 200 *Italic*, 300, 300 *Italic*, 400, *Italic*, 600,
600 *Italic*, 700, 700 *Italic*, 900, 900 *Italic*

somadesign.ca/demos/better-google-fonts/

Lato

100, 100 *Italic*, 300, 300 *Italic*, 400, *Italic*, 700,
700 *Italic*, 900, 900 *Italic*

Open Sans

300, 300 *Italic*, 400, *Italic*, 600, 600 *Italic*, 700,
700 *Italic*, 800, 800 *Italic*

Raleway

100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700, 800, 900

The screenshot shows the fonts.com website with a dark header bar. In the top left, there are links for 'MEMBER SIGN IN', 'BECOME A MEMBER', and 'NEED SUPPORT?'. On the right, there are links for 'ENGLISH', a shopping cart icon with '0', and a dropdown menu. The main navigation bar has links for 'Browse Fonts', 'Web Fonts', 'Subscriptions', and 'Learn About Fonts & Typography'. Below the header, there's a large banner with the text 'Sync Google Fonts to your Desktop with SkyFonts'. To the left of the banner is a large stylized letter 'S'. The main content area contains text about the collaboration with Google and the benefits of SkyFonts. It includes a 'Google Fonts' logo and two red buttons: 'Download SkyFonts' and 'Browse Google Fonts'. At the bottom, there are three links: 'Install Fonts', 'About SkyFonts', and 'About Google Fonts'. Below these links is a note about desktop versions of Google Fonts and a note about SkyFonts being a lightweight, patent-pending technology. The footer features the URL 'www.fonts.com/web-fonts/google'.

MEMBER SIGN IN | BECOME A MEMBER | NEED SUPPORT?

ENGLISH | 0

fonts.com

Browse Fonts Web Fonts Subscriptions Learn About Fonts & Typography

Sync Google Fonts to your Desktop with SkyFonts

We are proud to have teamed up with Google to offer desktop versions of their popular [Google Fonts](#) free of charge. Offered for use in print, these fonts are delivered using SkyFont's patent-pending font delivery technology and can be used anywhere.

Each time a font is updated — such as when new characters are added — SkyFonts will automatically update the font on your device. Syncing Google Fonts with SkyFonts will also improve your web browsing experience, by cutting the time spent downloading fonts.

 Google Fonts

[Download SkyFonts](#) [Browse Google Fonts](#)

[Install Fonts](#) [About SkyFonts](#) [About Google Fonts](#)

Desktop versions of Google Fonts are

SkyFonts is a lightweight, patent-

Google Fonts is the leading host of

www.fonts.com/web-fonts/google

Google Fonts

122 font families shown

Word Sentence Paragraph Poster

Preview Text: Grumpy wizards make tox Size: 28 px Sorting: Trending

Filters: Serif Sans Serif Display Handwriting

OK Reset

Latin

Reset all filters/search

Styles: Show all styles

Normal 400

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Gabriela, 1 Style by Eduardo Tunni

Add to Collection

Normal 400

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

PT Serif Caption, 2 Styles by ParaType

Add to Collection

Normal 400

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Gilda Disolav, 1 Style by Eduardo Tunni

Add to Collection

Collection (0 font families)

Choose Review Use

The screenshot shows the Google Fonts interface with a search bar and filter options. The 'Sentence' tab is selected. Three font families are displayed: 'Gabriela' (1 style), 'PT Serif Caption' (2 styles), and 'Gilda Disolav' (1 style). Each card shows a preview of the text 'Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.' in a specific font and size (28px). There are 'Add to Collection' buttons and 'Choose', 'Review', and 'Use' buttons at the bottom of each card.

Google Fonts

57 font families shown

Word Sentence Paragraph Poster

Preview Text: Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Size: 28 px Sorting: Trending

Filters: Serif Thickness Slant Width

Script: Latin Extended Cyrillic Cyrillic Extended Greek Greek Extended Khmer Latin Latin Extended Vietnamese

Gabriela, 1 Style by Eduardo Tunni

PT Serif Caption, 2 Styles by ParaType

Gilda Disolav. 1 Style by Eduardo Tunni

Collection (0 font families)

Add to Collection

Choose Review Use

The screenshot shows the Google Fonts interface. On the left, there are filters for 'Filters' (Serif, Thickness, Slant, Width) and 'Script' (Latin Extended, Cyrillic, Cyrillic Extended, Greek, Greek Extended, Khmer, Latin, Latin Extended, Vietnamese). The main area displays three font families: 'Gabriela' (1 style by Eduardo Tunni), 'PT Serif Caption' (2 styles by ParaType), and 'Gilda Disolav.' (1 style by Eduardo Tunni). Each font family is shown in a card with its name, style count, author, preview text ('Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.'), and download options (Add to Collection, Choose, Review, Use).

Google Fonts

18 font families shown

Word Sentence Paragraph Poster

Preview Text: Grumpy wizards make tox Size: 28 px Sorting: Trending

Filters: Serif Thickness Slant Width Script: Latin Reset all filters/search

Styles: Show all styles

Collection (0 font families)

The screenshot shows the Google Fonts interface with the following details:

- Roboto Slab:** 4 Styles by Christian Robertson. Preview text: "Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack." Font weight: Bold 700.
- Bitter:** 3 Styles by Huerta Tipográfica. Preview text: "Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack." Font weight: Bold 700.
- Podkova:** 2 Styles by Cyreal. Preview text: "Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack." Font weight: Bold 700.

Each preview card includes "Add to Collection" and "Choose" buttons.

Google Fonts

12 font families shown

Word Sentence Paragraph Poster

Preview Text: Grumpy wizards make tox Size: 28 px Sorting: Trending

Filters: Serif Thickness Slant Width Show Collection only Script: Latin Extended Reset all filters/search Styles: Show all styles Collection (1 font family)

Bold 700

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Roboto Slab, 4 Styles by Christian Robertson

Use this style Add to Collection

Bold 700

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Bitter, 3 Styles by Huerta Tipográfica

Remove from Collection

Bold 700

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Noto Serif 4 Styles by Google

Choose Review Use

A screenshot of the Google Fonts website. The interface includes a search bar, filter options (Serif, Thickness slider, Slant, Width, Show Collection only, Script: Latin Extended, Reset all filters/search, Show all styles), and a preview section. The preview shows three font families: Roboto Slab, Bitter, and Noto Serif, each demonstrating the text "Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack." in bold 700 weight. Each preview includes an "Add to Collection" button, a checked "Use this style" checkbox, and other UI elements like "Choose", "Review", and "Use".

Google Fonts

97 font families shown

Word Sentence Paragraph Poster

Preview Text: Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack. Size: 28 px Sorting: Trending

Filters: Sans Serif (checked), Serif, Sans Serif, Display, Handwriting. OK, Reset.

Script: Latin Extended (checked). Reset all filters/search.

Styles: Show all styles.

Russo One, 1 Style by Jovanny Lemonad

Exo 2, 18 Styles by Natanael Gama

Ruda, 3 Styles by Multiple Designers

Collection (1 font family)

The screenshot shows the Google Fonts interface with the search term "Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack." entered. The "Sentence" tab is selected. The results are filtered by "Sans Serif". Three font families are displayed: "Russo One", "Exo 2", and "Ruda". Each result shows a preview of the text and an "Add to Collection" button. On the left, there are filters for "Script" (Latin Extended checked) and "Styles" (Show all styles). At the bottom, there is a collection section for "Collection (1 font family)".

Google Fonts

97 font families shown

Word Sentence Paragraph Poster

Preview Text: Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Size: 28 px Sorting: Trending

Filters: Sans Serif Thickness Slant Width

Sintony, 2 Styles by Eduardo Rodriguez Tunni

Add to Collection

Normal 400 Use this style

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Pontano Sans, 1 Style by Vernon Adams

Remove from Collection

Normal 400

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Basic, 1 Style by Magnus Gaaarde

Add to Collection

Collection (2 font families)

Choose Review Use

Google Fonts

97 font families shown

Word Sentence Paragraph Poster

Preview Text: Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Size: 28 px Sorting: Trending

Filters: Sans Serif Thickness Slant Width Show Collection only

Sintony, 2 Styles by Eduardo Rodriguez Tunni Add to Collection

Normal 400 Use this style

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

Pontano Sans, 1 Style by Vernon Adams Remove from Collection

Reset all filters/search

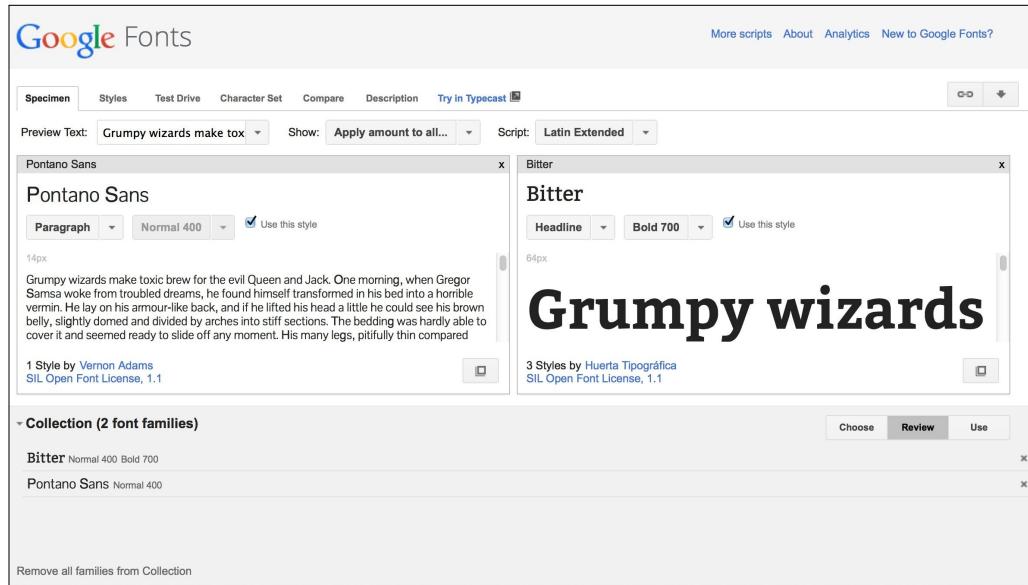
Collection (2 font families)

Bitter Normal 400 Bold 700 Choose Review Use

Pontano Sans Normal 400 x

Remove all families from Collection

The screenshot shows the Google Fonts interface. On the left, there are various filter options like 'Sans Serif', 'Thickness', 'Slant', 'Width', and 'Show Collection only'. The main preview area displays the sentence 'Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.' in two different fonts: 'Sintony' and 'Pontano Sans'. Both preview boxes have a 'Use this style' checkbox checked. Below the preview boxes, there's a 'Collection' section containing 'Bitter' and 'Pontano Sans' with 'Choose', 'Review', and 'Use' buttons. At the bottom, there's a link to 'Remove all families from Collection'.



Almost done!

Verify your settings below and then copy the code for your website.

1. Choose the styles you want:

Bitter

- Normal 400
- Normal 400 Italic
- Bold 700

Pontano Sans

- Normal 400

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.
Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.
Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jac

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.



Impact on page load time
Tip: Using many font styles can slow down your webpage, so only select the font styles that you actually need on your webpage.

• Collection (2 font families)

Choose

Review

Use

Almost done!

Verify your settings below and then copy the code for your website.

1. Choose the styles you want:

Bitter

Normal 400

Normal 400 Italic

Bold 700

Pontano Sans

Normal 400

Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.

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Grumpy wizards make toxic brew for the evil Queen and Jack.



Impact on page load time

Tip: Using many font styles can slow down your webpage, so only select the font styles that you actually need on your webpage.

• Collection (2 font families)

Choose

Review

Use

Google Fonts

More scripts About Analytics New to Google Fonts?

Standard @import Javascript

3. Add this code to your website:

```
<link href='http://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Bitter:700|Pontano+Sans&subset=latin-ext' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css' />
```

Instructions: To embed your Collection into your web page, copy the code as the first element in the <head> of your HTML document.
» See an example

4. Integrate the fonts into your CSS:

The Google Fonts API will generate the necessary browser-specific CSS to use the fonts. All you need to do is add the font name to your CSS styles. For example:

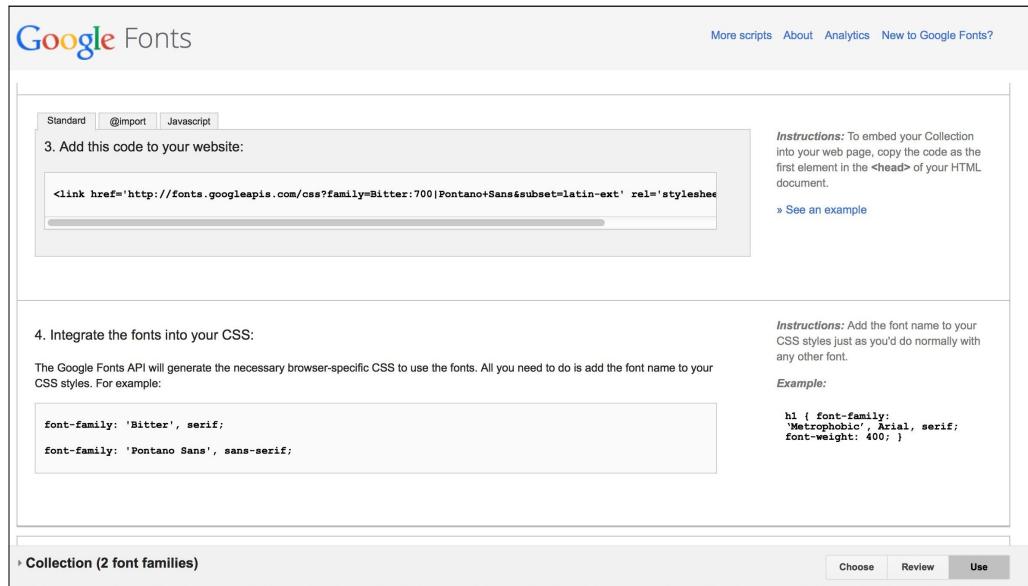
```
font-family: 'Bitter', serif;  
  
font-family: 'Pontano Sans', sans-serif;
```

Instructions: Add the font name to your CSS styles just as you'd do normally with any other font.

Example:

```
h1 { font-family: 'Metrophobic', Arial, serif;  
font-weight: 400; }
```

Collection (2 font families) Choose Review Use



```
<head>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://
fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Bitter:700 |
Pontano+Sans&subset=latin-ext">

    <style>
        h1, h2, h3, h4 {
            font-family: Bitter, serif;
        }

        p {
            font-family: "Pontano Sans", sans-serif;
        }
    </style>
</head>
```

```
<head>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://
fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Bitter:700 |
Pontano+Sans&subset=latin-ext">

  <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles/
main.css">
</head>
```

Google Fonts

More scripts About Analytics New to Google Fonts?

Standard @import Javascript

3. Add this code to your website:

```
@import url(http://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Bitter:400,700|Pontano+Sans);
```

Instructions: To embed your Collection into your web page, copy the code as the first element in the <head> of your HTML document.
» See an example

4. Integrate the fonts into your CSS:

The Google Fonts API will generate the necessary browser-specific CSS to use the fonts. All you need to do is add the font name to your CSS styles. For example:

```
font-family: 'Bitter', serif;  
font-family: 'Pontano Sans', sans-serif;
```

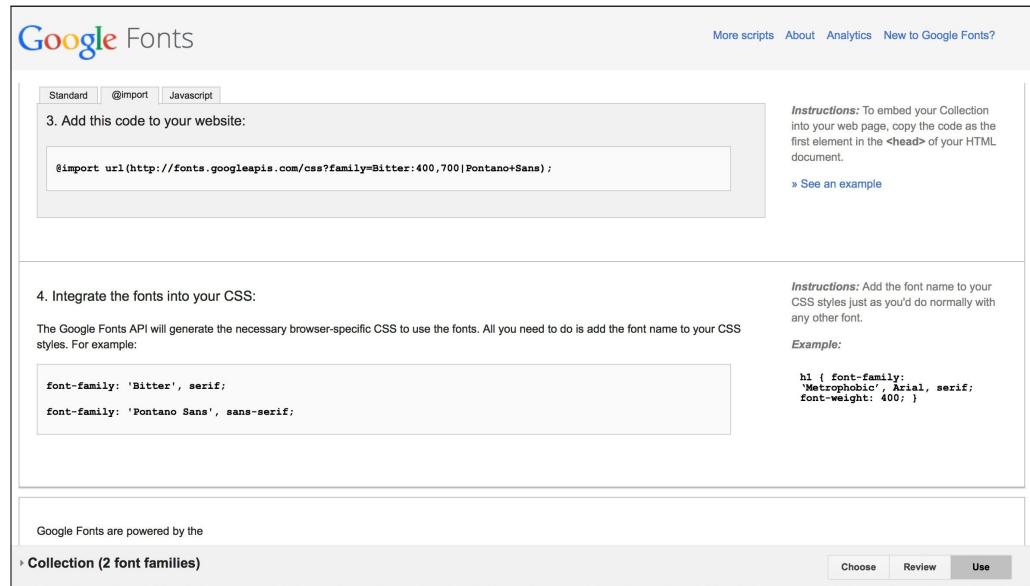
Instructions: Add the font name to your CSS styles just as you'd do normally with any other font.
Example:

```
h1 { font-family: 'Metrophobic', Arial, serif;  
      font-weight: 400; }
```

Google Fonts are powered by the

Collection (2 font families)

Choose Review Use



```
<head>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles/main.css">
</head>
```

main.css

```
@import url(http://fonts.googleapis.com/css?
family=Bitter:400,700|Pontano+Sans);
```

```
h1, h2, h3, h4 {
  font-family: Bitter, serif;
}
```

```
p {
  font-family: "Pontano Sans", sans-serif;
}
```

Google Fonts

More scripts About Analytics New to Google Fonts?

Standard @import Javascript

3. Add this code to your website:

```
<link href='http://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Bitter:700|Pontano+Sans&subset=latin-ext' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css' />
```

Instructions: To embed your Collection into your web page, copy the code as the first element in the <head> of your HTML document.
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4. Integrate the fonts into your CSS:

The Google Fonts API will generate the necessary browser-specific CSS to use the fonts. All you need to do is add the font name to your CSS styles. For example:

```
font-family: 'Bitter', serif;  
font-family: 'Pontano Sans', sans-serif;
```

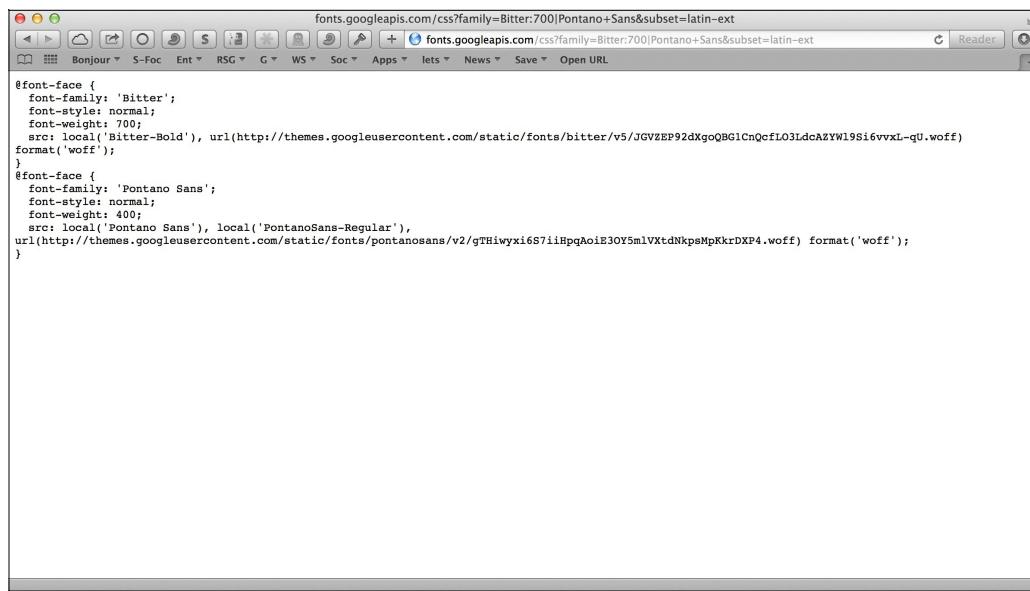
Instructions: Add the font name to your CSS styles just as you'd do normally with any other font.

Example:

```
h1 { font-family: 'Metrophobic', Arial, serif; font-weight: 400; }
```

Collection (2 font families) Choose Review Use

This screenshot shows the Google Fonts interface for managing a font collection. At the top, there are tabs for 'Standard', '@import', and 'Javascript'. Below this, step 3 instructs users to add provided code to their website's head. Step 4 instructs users to integrate the fonts into their CSS. A sample CSS snippet is provided. To the right, instructions and examples for integrating the fonts into CSS are shown. At the bottom, a summary indicates the collection contains 2 font families, with 'Use' being the active button.

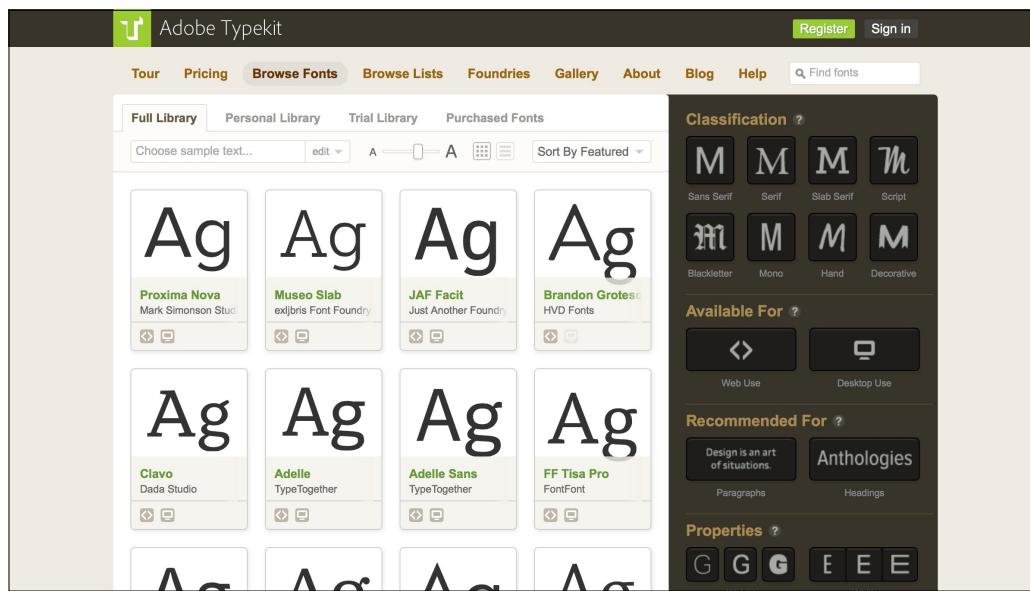




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Our annual plans are free for 30 days

Trial	Personal	Portfolio	Performance	Business
This one's on us	Perfect for your blog	Everything you need	Awesome capacity	Exceptional service
Trial Library access	Personal Library access	Portfolio access	Performance access	Business access
DESKTOP FONTS	DESKTOP FONTS	DESKTOP FONTS	DESKTOP FONTS	DESKTOP FONTS
Not available	Not available	100 Fonts synced at once	200 Fonts synced at once	Millions Pageviews/month
WEB FONTS	WEB FONTS	WEB FONTS	WEB FONTS	Guaranteed Uptime
25,000 Pageviews/month	50,000 Pageviews/month	500,000 Pageviews/month	1 M Pageviews/month	VIP Support
1 Website	2 Websites	Unlimited Websites	Unlimited Websites	
2 Fonts per site	5 Fonts per site	Unlimited Fonts per site	Unlimited Fonts per site	
Typekit badge required				
Sign up	Sign up	Sign up	Sign up	Learn More

\$24.99 per year
That's just \$2 per month!

\$49.99 per year
That's just \$4 per month!

\$99.99 per year
That's just \$8 per month!



“Typekit is available standalone or as part of Adobe’s Creative Cloud service. As part of a Creative Cloud complete subscription, you’ll receive a Typekit Portfolio plan with access to our full library of fonts.”

help.typekit.com/customer/portal/articles/529506-getting-started-with-typekit-and-creative-cloud



www.fontsquirrel.com

The image shows a split-screen view. On the left is the GOODDOG font website, featuring a specimen page for the 'Fonthead Design' font. The specimen page includes a download button for 'OTF', font metrics like 'Fontsize 16px', and links for 'Specimens', 'Test Drive', 'Glyphs', 'License', and 'Webfont Kit'. Below the menu is a preview of the font's character set: lowercase and uppercase letters, numbers, and punctuation. Large, bold examples of the font are shown below the preview. The first example is 'Penultimafe' with the tagline 'The spirit is willing but the flesh is weak'. The second example is 'SCHADENFREUDE'. On the right is a design tool interface titled 'DESIGN your WEBSITE free online editor'. It features a circular logo, a 'FONT LISTS' section with filters for 'Recently Added', 'Most Popular', 'Hot Today', and 'Almost Free', and a 'FIND FONTS' section with 'CLASSIFICATIONS' and 'TAGS' tables.

CLASSIFICATIONS	TAGS
Display	264
Sans Serif	199
Serif	114
Handdrawn	56
Script	53
Retro	35
Slab Serif	15

Tags	Count
Paragraph	257
Display	237
Oblique	130
Headings	116
Casual	110
Sans Serif	108
Calligraphic	80

The screenshot shows the GoodDog font website interface. On the left, the main content area displays the 'Webfont Kit' section. It includes a 'Choose a Subset:' dropdown set to 'Western Latin (Default)', a 'Subsetting' note about reducing file size, 'Choose Font Formats:' checkboxes for TTF, EOT, WOFF, and SVG (all checked), and a 'DOWNLOAD @FONT-FACE KIT' button. Below this is a 'FONTS' section showing the font 'GoodDog Regular' with 158 Glyphs, displaying sample text in a hand-drawn style. On the right, a sidebar titled 'DESIGN your WEBSITE free online editor' contains sections for 'FONT LISTS' (Recently Added, Most Popular, Hot Today, Almost Free) and 'FIND FONTS' (CLASSIFICATIONS: Display, Sans Serif, Serif, Handdrawn, Script, Retro, Slab Serif; TAGS: Paragraph, Display, Oblique, Headings, Casual, Sans Serif, Calligraphic).

The screenshot shows the Font Squirrel website's "WEBFONT GENERATOR" page. At the top, there's a purple header bar with the "FONT SQUIRREL" logo and the text "100% Free For Commercial Use.". Below the header is a navigation bar with links: HOME, FIND FONTS, HOT, RECENT, ALMOST FREE, WEBFONT GENERATOR (which is highlighted in purple), FAQ, and SEARCH FONTS & FOUNDRIES. A search bar with a magnifying glass icon is also present.

The main content area has a white background. It starts with a heading "WEBFONT GENERATOR". Below it is a section titled "Usage:" with the instruction: "Click the 'Add Fonts' button, check the agreement and download your fonts. If you need more fine-grain control, choose the Expert option." There's a message stating "You currently have no fonts uploaded." followed by three radio button options: "BASIC" (Straight conversion with minimal processing), "OPTIMAL" (Recommended settings for performance and speed, selected), and "EXPERT..." (You decide how best to optimize your fonts).

Under "Agreement:", there's a checkbox labeled "Yes, the fonts I'm uploading are legally eligible for web embedding." and a note: "Font Squirrel offers this service in good faith. Please honor the EULAs of your fonts." At the bottom of the main content area, there's a link: "Find this free service valuable and want to see it grow? Consider donating. Thank you!"

To the right of the main content area is a sidebar with a black circular graphic containing the text "DESIGN your WEBSITE" and "free online editor". Below this is a "FONT LISTS" section with two columns of links:

Recently Added	Tags
Most Popular	Classifications
Hot Today	Languages
Almost Free	Foundries

CSS Typography

Fonts & Formatting

Group to whom I'm speaking

R. Scott Granneman

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Last updated 20140320

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