Security Vulnerabilities HeadsUp!10100101100101 Ladue Chapel Presbyterian Church R. Scott Granneman Denise Lieberman 1000011010101 101011011010101634 CRK SFRAFEG © 2007 R. Scott Granneman Last updated 2015-10-04 You are free to use this work, with certain restrictions. For full licensing information, please see the last slide/page.

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Scott Granneman



Writing Teaching Presentations Web Dev Interviews **Scott Grant** Ladue Chapel contributed Exploring HTML5 & CS in St. Louis & plans, devel **Advanced CSS** presentation HTML to CSS to Responsive Web Design Responsive Web Design for Designers Key S Web Design **Archived Presentations** Pages you're **Creative Commons License**

in a Web development company in St. Louis, Missouri. Scott has written six books, r SecurityFocus and *Linux Magazine*. He is an Adjunct Professor at Washington University 1 technology, security, web development, & the Internet. As a Principal of WebSanity, he states using an open source, UNIX-based content management system. He has given beaking to people.

Tech

Personal

Personal

- Publications
- Summer Vacation 2007: The Plains

Teaching

- Web Development Key Links
- Wash U: Website Design & Development Syllabus
- Webster U (Comp Sci): Intro to Web Programming Syllabus

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Site Map

Search

Basics

What's security?

"Computer security is the effort to create a secure computing platform, designed so that agents (users or programs) can only perform actions that have been allowed." —Wikipedia

Security is a process, not a product

The C.I.A. triangle

- » Confidentiality
- » Integrity
- » Availability

The C.I.A. triangle expanded

- » Confidentiality
- » Integrity
- » Availability
- » Privacy
- » Identification
- » Authentication
- » Authorization
- » Accountability

Confidentiality

Only those with sufficient privileges may access specified information

Integrity

Ensures information is...

- » Whole
- » Complete
- » Uncorrupted

Corruption can occur during...

- » Compilation
- » Storage
- » Transmission

Availability

Information accessible to authorized users without interference or obstruction & in the required format

"Users" can be either people or computers

Privacy

Information is used only for purposes known to the data's owner

Identification

Ability to recognize individual users

Essential to establishing levels of access & authorization

Authentication

User proves their claimed identity

Authorization

After identity is authenticated, assures that the user has been authorized by the proper authority to access, update, or delete information

Accountability

Assurance that every action can be attributed back to a named person or an automated process, often through logging

Malware

Not every bad thing on a computer is a virus!

"Malware, short for malicious software, is any software used to disrupt computer operation, gather sensitive information, or gain access to private computer systems" —Wikipedia

Virus

Worm

Spyware

Trojan Horse

Rootkit

Ransomware

Vilus

Self-replicating

Infects another program & uses that to spread

Alters the way a computer operates



PC: "114,000 known viruses for PCs." Mac: "PCs. But not Macs."



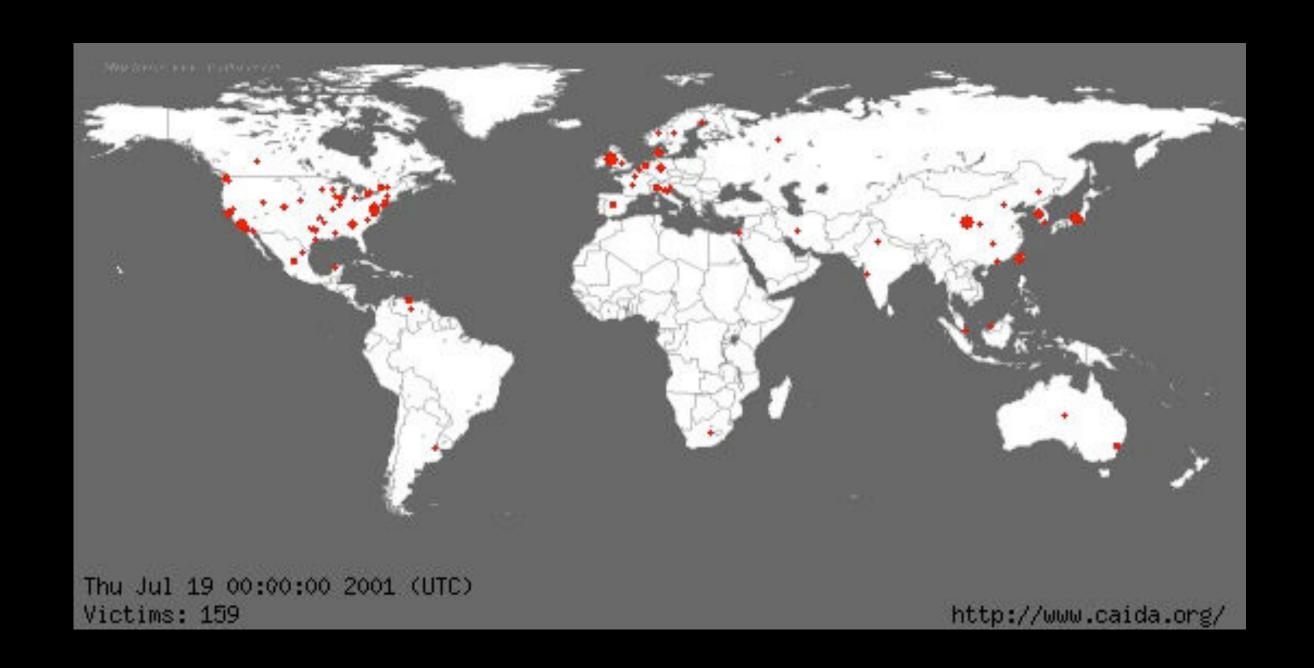
PC: "114,000 known viruses for PCs." Mac: "PCs. But not Macs."

Wollman (1997)

Self-replicating

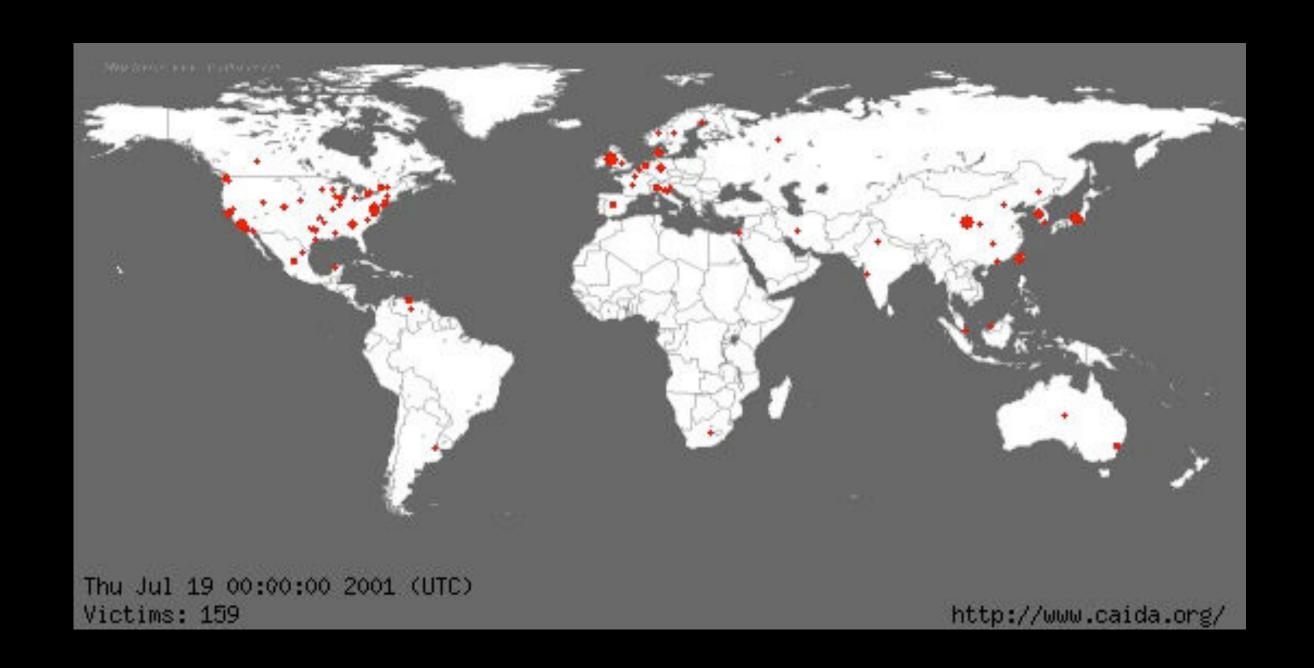
Uses a network to send copies of itself to other computers

Spreads without human intervention



July 2001: Code Red worm infects 359,000 Microsoft Web servers

Defaces websites to say "HELLO! Welcome to http://www.worm.com! Hacked By Chinese!"



July 2001: Code Red worm infects 359,000 Microsoft Web servers

Defaces websites to say "HELLO! Welcome to http://www.worm.com! Hacked By Chinese!"

Spyware

Gathers information about you & your computer use

Transmits information to an external entity without your knowledge or informed consent



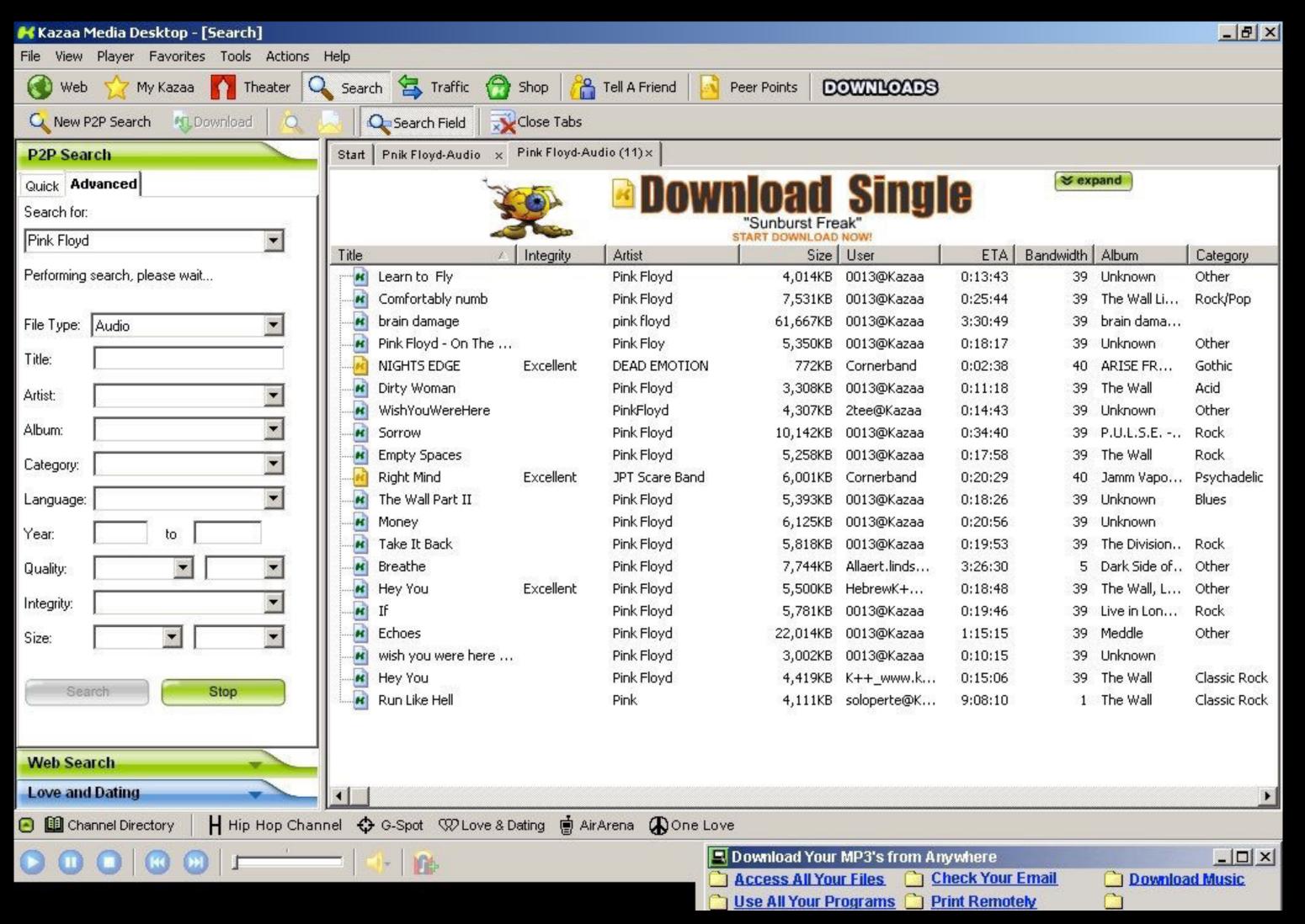
Mac: "I run Mac OS X, so I don't have to worry about your spyware and viruses."



Mac: "I run Mac OS X, so I don't have to worry about your spyware and viruses."

How do you get spyware?

- 1. You willingly install spyware-laden software
- 2. Drive-by installs via your Web browser (much rarer nowadays)





- 9.4 Embedded Third Party Software
- 9.4.1 Cydoor [is an] advertising delivery program, which may display ... banner ads, e-commerce offers, news headlines and other value-added content...
- 9.4.2 TopSearch ... regularly downloads an index of available Altnet content ... which can be displayed in your search results...
- 9.4.3 Bullguard P2P ... guard[s] your computer from virus attacks by quarantining and deleting files downloaded via P2P that may have a virus...
- 9.4.4 GAIN AdServer ... identifies your interests based on ... your computer usage and uses that information to deliver advertising messages to you...
- 9.4.5 InstaFinder ... redirect[s] your URL typing errors to InstaFinder...

Trojan Horse



Malicious program that disguises itself as legitimate software

Looks harmless or useful, but hides something harmful (e.g., a rootkit or ransomware)

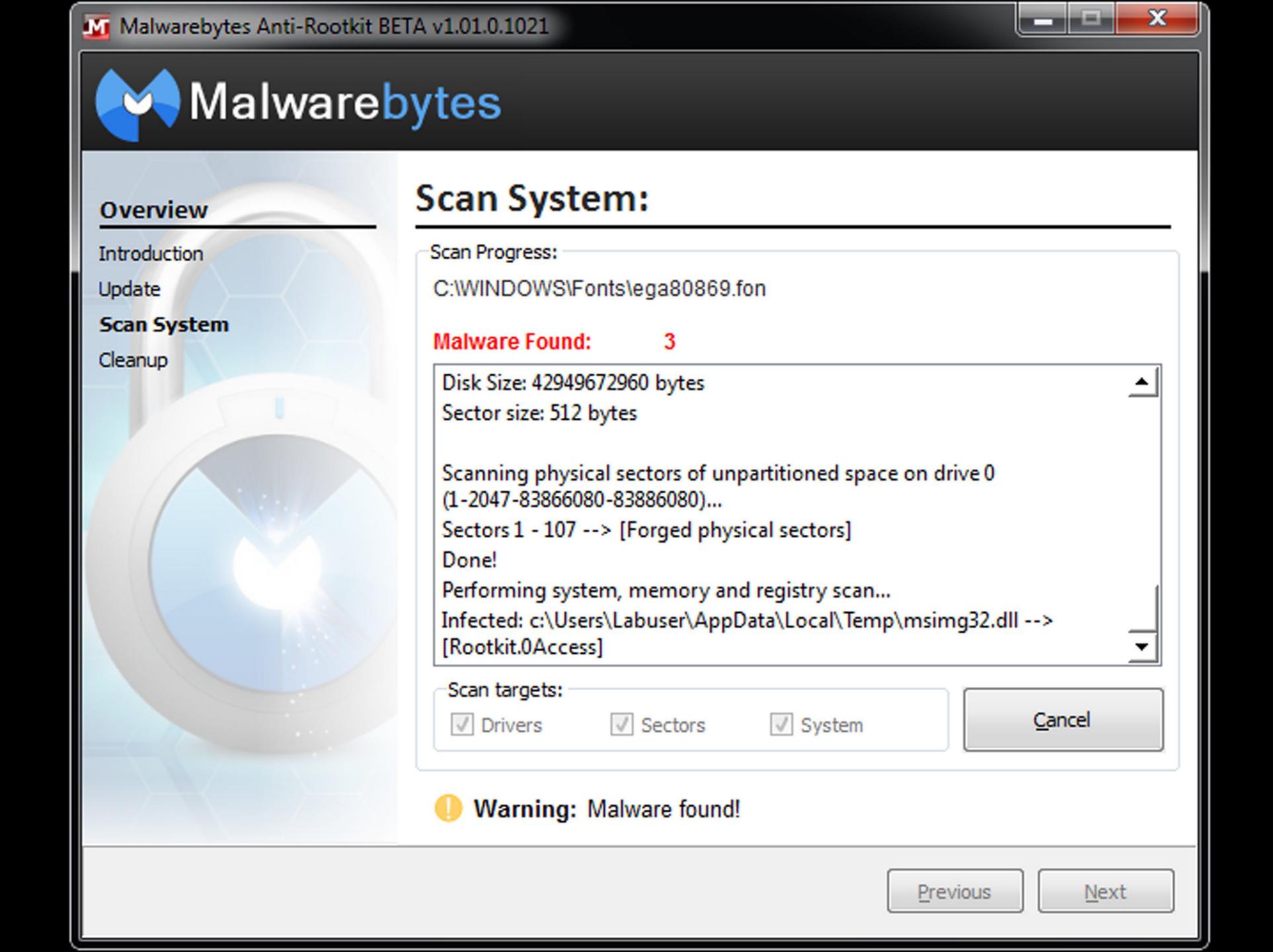


Rootkit

Malware designed to give remote operator full control over a computer

Masks its existence, often by modifying anti-malware software

Very difficult to detect



Only solution is usually to wipe the computer & reinstall everything

Ransomware

Private key will be destroyed on 10/20/2013 12:37 PM

Time left

72:34:50

Your personal files are encrypted!

Your important files **encryption** produced on this computer: photos, videos, documents, etc. Here is a complete list of encrypted files, and you can personally verify this.

Encryption was produced using a **unique** public key <u>RSA-2048</u> generated for this computer. To decrypt the files you need to obtain the **private key**.

The **single copy** of the private key, which will allow you to decrypt the files, located on a secret server on the Internet; the server will **destroy** the key after a time specified in this window. After that, **nobody and never will be able** to restore files...

To obtain the private key for this computer, which will automatically decrypt files, you need to pay 300 USD / 300 EUR / similar amount in another currency.

Click «Next» to select the method of payment.

Any attempt to remove or damage this software will lead to the immediate destruction of the private key by server.

Payment for private key





• Choose the amount of payment:

2 BTC

Send coins to the following address:

Attention!



Make sure that you enter the payment information correctly! Each incorrect attempt will reduce the time to destroy the private key in half!

Are you sure you entered your payment information correctly?

100	3 VS 2 VS
Yes	No

Time left

43:30:40





Private key will be destroyed on 10/13/2013 1:21 PM

Time left

71:33:17

Payment for private key

Choose a convenient payment method and click «Next»:

Bitcoin (most cheap option)



Bitcoin is a cryptocurrency where the creation and transfer of bitcoins is based on an open-source cryptographic protocol that is independent of any central authority. Bitcoins can be transferred through a computer or smartphone without an intermediate financial institution.

You have to send 2 BTC to Bitcoin address

and specify the Transaction ID on the

next page, which will be verified and confirmed.

Home Page Getting started with Bitcoin







Files decryption

Your payment information is activated!

Search and recovery of encrypted files!

-> Decrypting previously encrypted files <-

Scanning all disks for encrypted files

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\My Documents\My Pictures\...\P1010459.JPG

Files scanned: 931

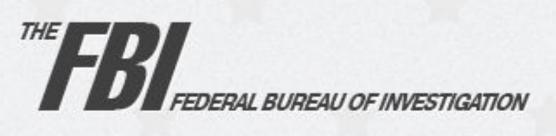
Files recovered: 931

Errors: 0

Ransomware

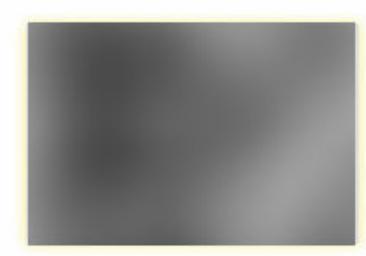
- » Malware that restricts access to an infected computer
- » Demands that the user pay a ransom to the malware operators via an anonymous payment system (e.g., Bitcoin) so they remove the restriction





All activity of this computer has been recorded If you use a webcam, videos and pictures were saved for identification





You can be clearly identified by resolving your IP address and the associated hostname

Your IP Adress: Your Hostname: Location:

Your Computer has been locked!

The work of your computer has been suspended on the grounds of unauthorized cyberactivity.

Described below are possible violations, you have made:

Article 274 – Copyright
A fine or imprisonment for the term of up to 4 years
(The use or sharing of copyrighted files – movies, software)

Article 183 – Pornography A fine or imprisonment for the term of up to 2 years (The use or distribution of pornographic files)

Article 184 – Pornography involving children (under 18 years)
Imprisonment for the term of up to 15 years (The use or distribution of pornographic files)

Article 104 - Promoting Terrorism

Imprisonment for the term of up to 25 years (You have visited websites of terrorist organizations)

Article 297 – Neglect computer use, entailing serious consequences
A fine or imprisonment for the term of up to 2 years
(Your computer has been infected with a virus, which, in turn, infected other computers)

A fine or imprisonment for the term of up to 2 years

(You have been gambling, but according to the law residents of the your country are not allowed gambling in any format)

In connection with the decision of the Government as of August 22, all of the violations described above could be considered as conditional in case of payment of a fine.

Amount of the fine is \$200. Payment must be made within 48 hours after the discovery of

If the fine has not been paid, you will become the subject of criminal prosecution.

To unlock your computer and to avoid other legal consequences, you are obligated to pay a release fee of \$200.





Exchange your cash for a MoneyPak voucher and use your voucher code in form below.



Please note: This fine may only be paid within 48 hours, if you let 48 hours pass without payment, the possibility of unlocking your computer expires.

In this case a criminal case against you will be initiated automatically.

FRAUD ALERT: Use yor MoneyPak number only with businesses listed at MoneyPak and United States Federal Bureau of Investigation. If anyone else asks for your MoneyPak number? it's probably a scam. If a criminal gets your money, Green Dot is not responsible to pay you

Where can I buy MoneyPak















YOUR COMPUTER HAS BEEN LOCKED!

This operating system is locked due to the violation of the federal laws of the United States of America! (Article 1, Section 8, Clause 8; Article 202; Article 210 of the Criminal Code of U.S.A. provides for a deprivation of liberty for four to twelve years.)

Following violations were detected:

Your IP address was used to visit websites containing pornography, child pornography, zoophilia and child abuse. Your computer also contains video files with pornographic content, elements of violence and child pornography! Spam-messages with terrorist motives were also sent from your computer.

This computer lock is aimed to stop your illegal activity.

To unlock the computer you are obliged to pay a fine of \$200.

You have 72 hours to pay the fine, otherwise you will be arrested.

You must pay the fine through

To pay the fine, you should enter the digits resulting code, which is located on the back of your in the payment form and press OK (if you have several codes, enter them one after the other and press



OK

Cryptoviral extortion

- » Ransomware that encrypts files on the system's hard drive
- » User must pay ~\$300 within ~72 hours
- » No ransom means the encryption key is deleted, so files are inaccessible forever

41% of victims choose to pay

Different ransomware operators have made between \$3–27 million

Social Engineering

Social engineering, AKA, people will tell you anything if you sound authoritative



ASK

What's the easiest way to get sensitive information from people?

What's the easiest way to get sensitive information from people?

Just ask

"This is campus IT support. We've had a problem, & we need to reset everyone's passwords on the network. What's your current username? Good. And your current password? OK, thanks. Your new password will be urgullible. Try that in 24 hours after we've fixed the problem."

Mallory posts an ad looking for a nanny

References & full resumé required

Alice responds, sending all info

Mallory never responds to Alice

"Oh well," Alice thinks

Mallory posts an ad looking for a job as a nanny

What's another easy way to get sensitive information from people?

What's another easy way to get sensitive information from people?

Look for it

Bank statements Org charts

Contact lists

Hard drives

CDs

Personal letters

Paycheck stubs

Memos

Credit card statements

Applications

Reports

Transcripts

Floppies

Garbage cans are a gold mine



The old "password on a sticky" trick

Your network admin gets an anonymous call: people are posting passwords on sticky notes

The word goes out to all employees: take down your sticky notes!

...& the office dumpster now overflows with password-filled scraps of paper



What's a packet sniffer?

A program and/or device that captures the data passing through a network

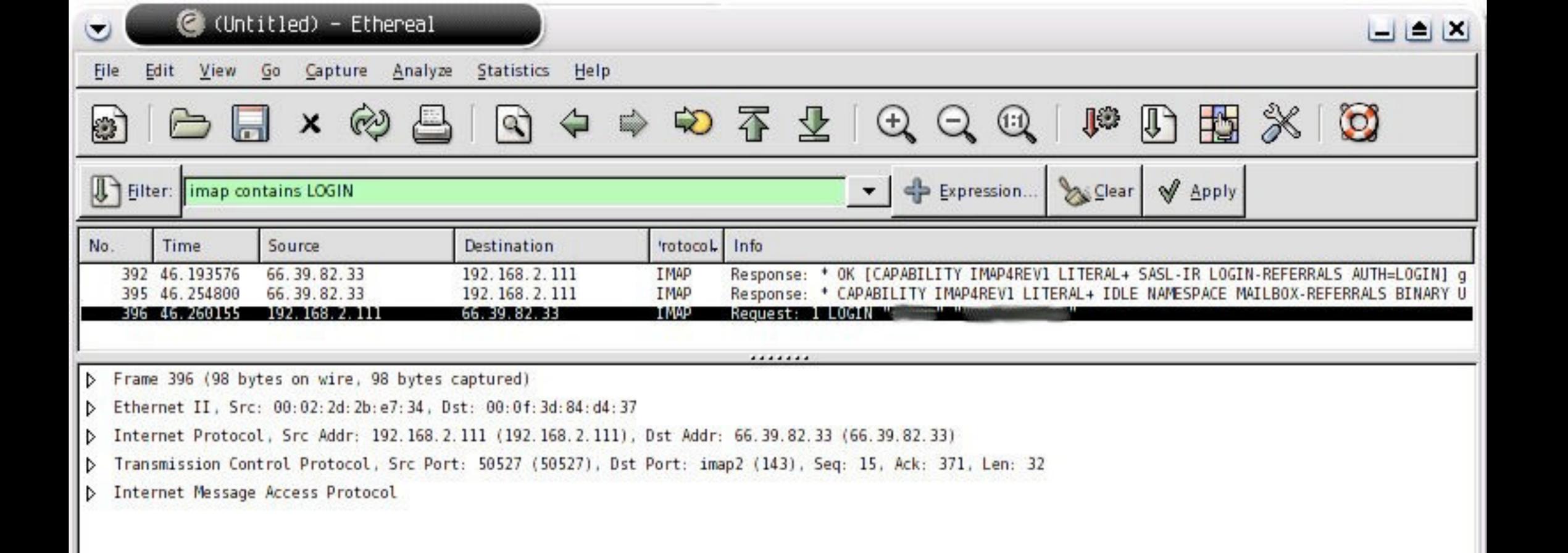
- » Where data is coming from
- » Where data is going
- » What the data is



www.wireshark.org





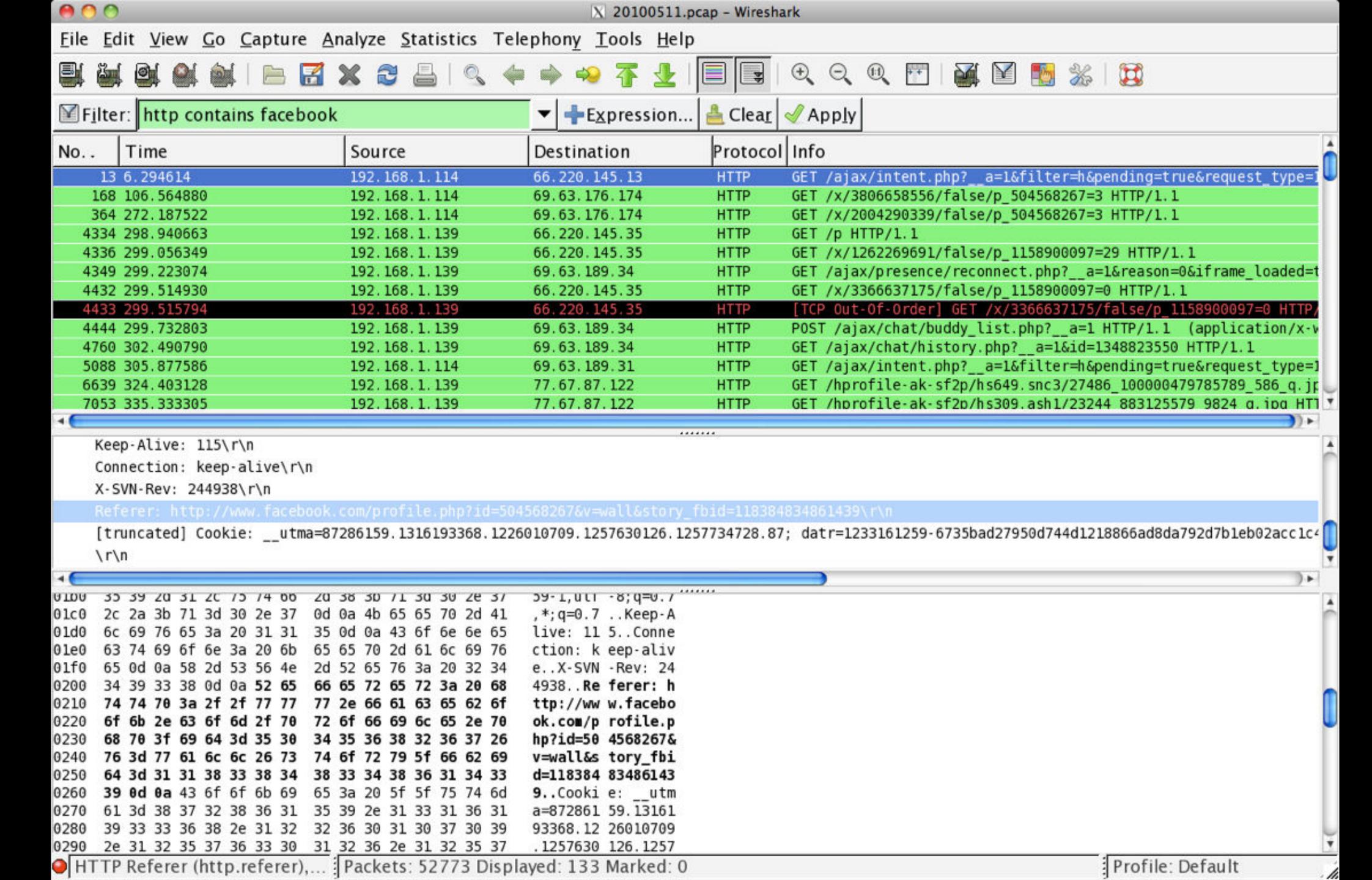


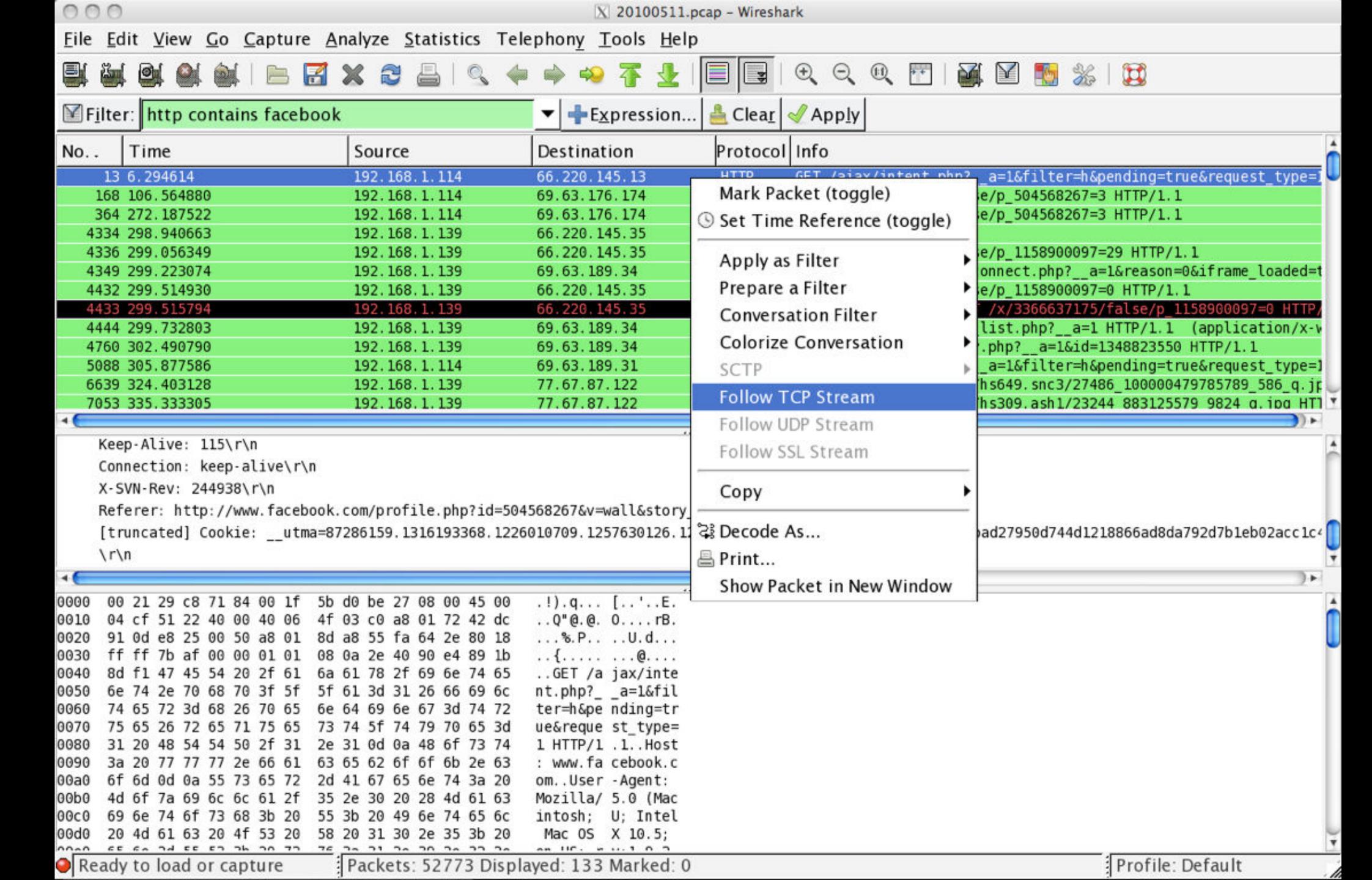
......

0000 00 0f 3d 84 d4 37 00 02 2d 2b e7 34 08 00 45 00 ..=.7.. -+.4..E.
0010 00 54 fc 1e 40 00 40 06 e7 25 c0 a8 02 6f 42 27 .T..@.@. .%...oB'
0020 52 21 c5 5f 00 8f 90 7f de ed f1 34 df ce 80 18 R!......4...
0030 07 cc cd 8f 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 29 23 9d 8e 64)#..d
0040 5f 10 31 20 4c 4f 47 49 4e 20 22 73 63 6f 74 74 .1 LOGI N "
0050 22 20 22 5c 5c 30 37 29 69 4f 54 61 26 5c 5c 22 " "

File: (Untitled) 1185 KB 00:01:51 Drops: 0

: P: 1711 D: 3 M: 0



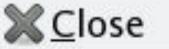


```
Stream Content
GET /ajax/intent.php?__a=1&filter=h&pending=true&request_type=1 HTTP/1.1
Host: www.facebook.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10.5; en-US; rv:1.9.2.3) Gecko/20100401 Firefox/3.6.3
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us, en; q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1, utf-8; q=0.7, *; q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 115
Connection: keep-alive
X-SVN-Rev: 244938
Referer: http://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=504568267&v=wall&story_fbid=118384834861439
Cookie: utma=87286159.1316193368.1226010709.1257630126.1257734728.87;
datr=1233161259-6735bad27950d744d1218866ad8da792d7b1eb02acc1c44d0580c; lxe=yunicornechu%40yahoo.com; xs=6937dd979d5f3e2ae4e4ae22912f65c9;
lo=hExjWSXqWGyly5VASXeUeQ; lxr=1; locale=en_US; c_user=504568267; sct=1272591608; sid=3; x-referer=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.facebook.com%2F%3Fref%
3Dlogo%23%2Fprofile.php%3Fid%3D504568267%26v%3Dwall%26story_fbid%3D118384834861439;
presence=DJ273608322G14H0L504568267A3BF273608325110WMblcMsndPBbloMbvtP273590669BctP273604456BsbPBtA_7bQBuctP273608321BsA0QBblADacA29V27360
8222Z284BlcPBcvrADrA0.96BtsP273588495QQQ; cur_max_lag=2; e=n
[12968 bytes missing in capture file]Ys....x....
m..Z....ek.-!
J*%. k. . . . . . . . . I . . . . . W. . !
.,...!D5...d.k.z.x..2.gv!..0......|."..+.
... S....e....b..+..M...~B..-...>.6..tEu,..f..K/.._z...2w...a.....Q...#6..t..0.$.....r.....l..
.....K..w.p..,....a(......].>
```



 \P Find Save As \blacksquare Print Entire conversation (10512 bytes)





▼ ○ ASCII ○ EBCDIC ○ Hex Dump ○ C Arrays ● Raw

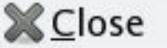
```
GET /ajax/intent.php?__a=1&filter=h&pending=true&request_type=1 HTTP/1.1
Host: www.facebook.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10.5; en-US; rv:1.9.2.3) Gecko/20100401 Firefox/3.6.3
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us, en; q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1, utf-8; q=0.7, *; q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 115
Connection: keep-alive
X-SVN-Rev: 244938
Referer: http://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=504568267&v=wall&story_fbid=118384834861439
Cookie: utma=87286159.1316193368.1226010709.1257630126.1257734728.87
datr=1233161259-6735bad27950d744d1218866ad8da792d7b1eb02acc1c44d0580c; lxe=yunicornechu%40yahoo.com; xs=6937dd979d5f3e2ae4e4ae22912f65c9;
lo=hExjWSXqWGyly5VASXeUeQ; lxr=1; locale=en_US; c_user=504568267; sct=1272591608; sid=3; x-referer=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.facebook.com%2F%3Fref%
3Dlogo%23%2Fprofile.php%3Fid%3D504568267%26v%3Dwall%26story_fbid%3D118384834861439;
presence=DJ273608322G14H0L504568267A3BF273608325110WMblcMsndPBbloMbvtP273590669BctP273604456BsbPBtA 7bQBuctP273608321BsA0QBblADacA29V27360
8222Z284BlcPBcvrADrA0.96BtsP273588495QQQ; cur_max_lag=2; e=n
[12968 bytes missing in capture file]Ys....x....
m..Z....ek.-!
J*%. k. . . . . . . . . I . . . . . W. . !
.,...!D5...d.k.z.x..2.gv!..0......|."..+.
... S...e....b..+..M...~B..-...>.6..tEu,..f..K/.._z...2w...a.....Q...#6..t..0.$.....r.....l..
.....K..w.p..,...a(......].>
\bigcirc Find Save As \bigcirc Print Entire conversation (10512 bytes)

▼ ○ ASCII ○ EBCDIC ○ Hex Dump ○ C Arrays ● Raw
```

X Follow TCP Stream









View Photos of Kathryn (936)

View Videos of Kathryn (3)

Send Kathryn a Message

And when things start to happen, don't worry. Don't stew. Just go right along. You'll start happening

Information

Networks:

Washington University in St. Louis '09 Vanderbilt Grad Student '12

Relationship Status:

Married to Rebecca Estee

Birthday:

November 25, 1986

Current City: Saint Louis, MO

Friends

464 friends

See All







Kathryn Austin Add as Friend

Wall

Info

Athryn only shares some of her profile information with everyone. If you know Kathryn, send her a message or add her as a friend.

About Me

Female Basic Info Sex:

> Birthday: November 25, 1986

Siblings: Jay Austin Gene Austin Parents:

Married to Rebecca Estee Relationship Status:

Anniversary: August 20, 2005

Saint Louis, Missouri Current City: Hometown: Austin, Texas

Religious Views: everything and nothing, including but not limited to: DDR

There is always a reason to celebrate. Bio

How very special are we, Favorite for just a moment to be, Quotations

part of life's eternal rhyme, how very special are we, to have on our family tree, Mother Earth and Father Time.

-Charlotte's Web

Create an Ad

St Louis Bucket List x

Things to do in St Louis before you die. One huge coupon emailed daily.

Like

Aspiring Photographer?

Information Today!

Earn your degree 100% online. Over 40 courses to choose from. Request FREE

Like

Self-Publish Your Book

New book design, editing & marketing programs available to help you successfully selfpublish. Click for 555 free book promotion tips.

Like

More Ads

Work and Education

×









Mario Treto







Renner

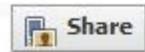
Trummer

Andy Doy

Serendip

Minkowitz

Report/Block this Person



work and Education

Vanderbilt University '12 M.Ed. Grad School Human Development Counseling

Washington University in St. Louis '09 College

Westlake High School '05 High School

Likes and Interests

Mentoring, Singing, Geocaching Activities



Mentoring

Complexity, Simplicity Interests



More Fools than Wise, The Bright Light Social Hour, Beastpower Music



More Fools than Wise

Books Oh, the Places You'll Go!



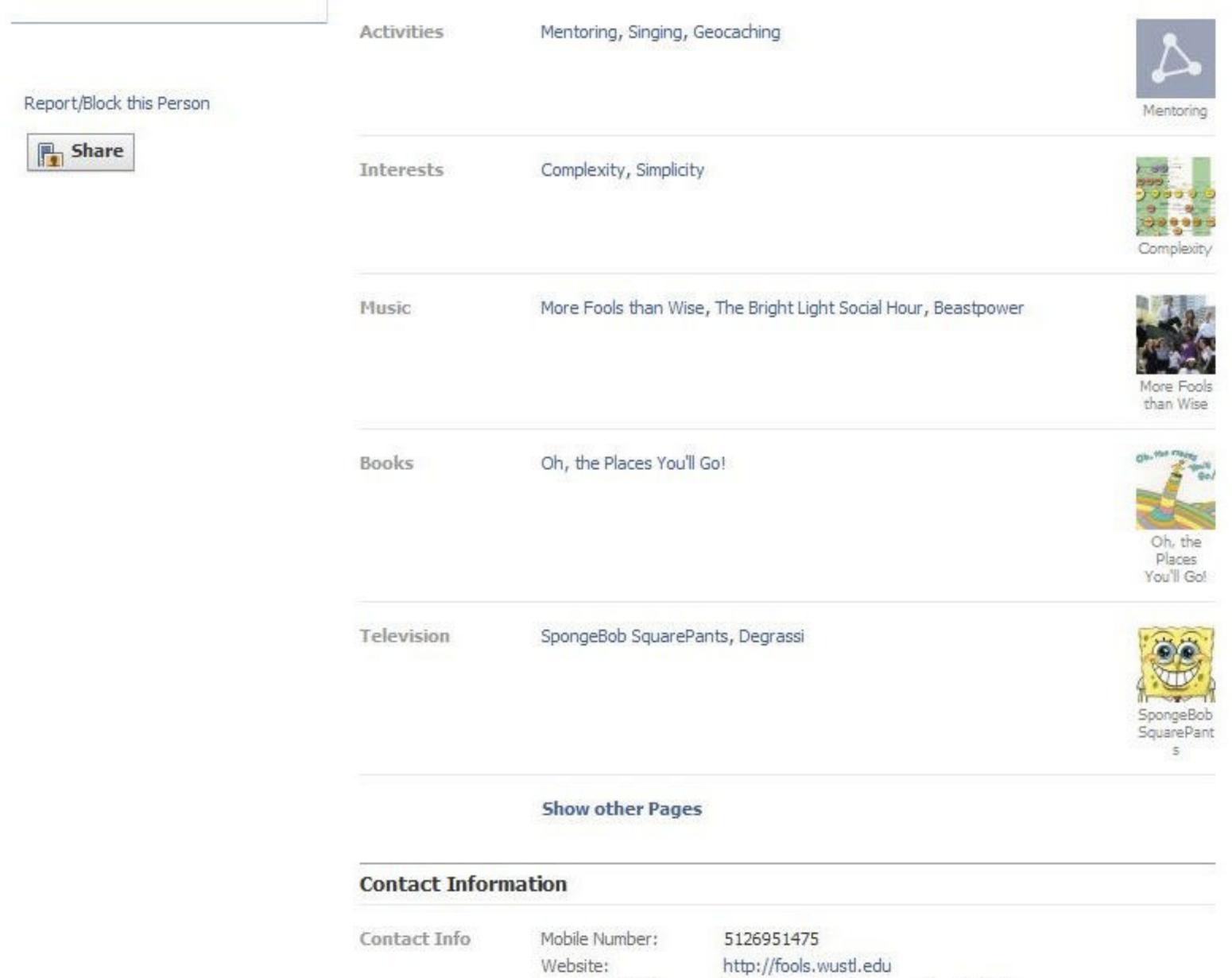
Oh, the Places You'll Go!

Television SpongeBob SquarePants, Degrassi



Show other Pages

1 Chat (43)



Facebook Profile:

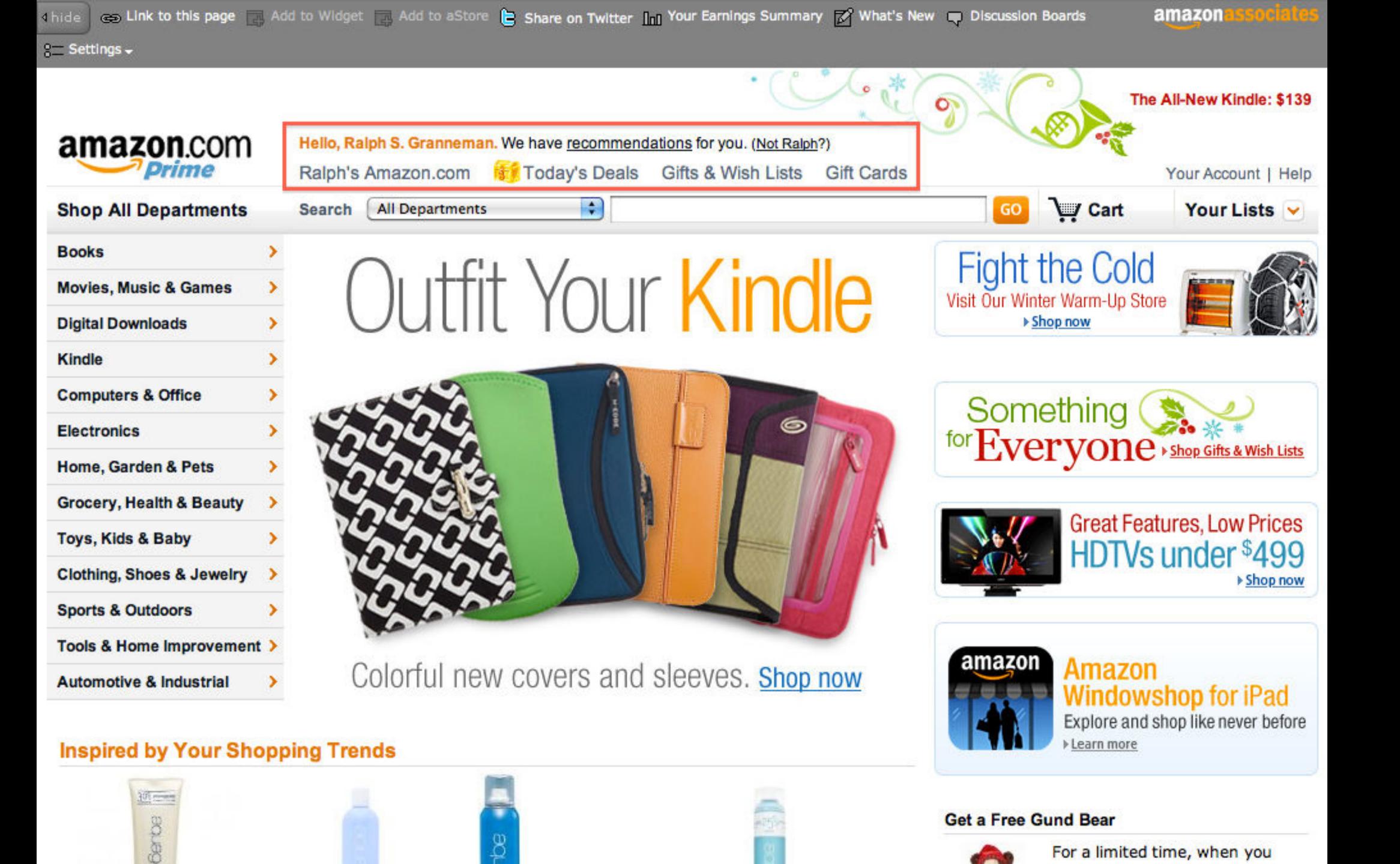
http://www.facebook.com/austin.kathryn

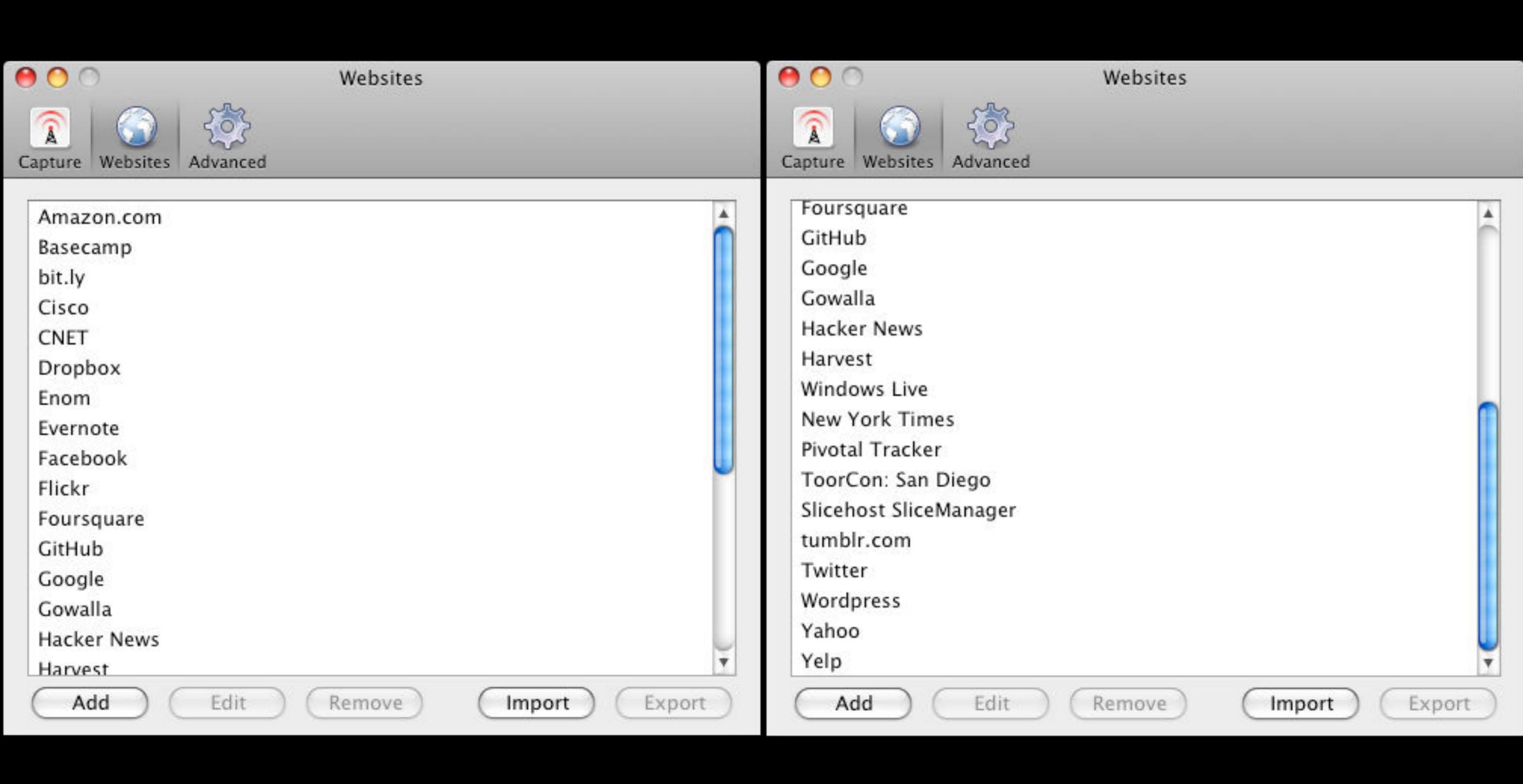
Firesheep

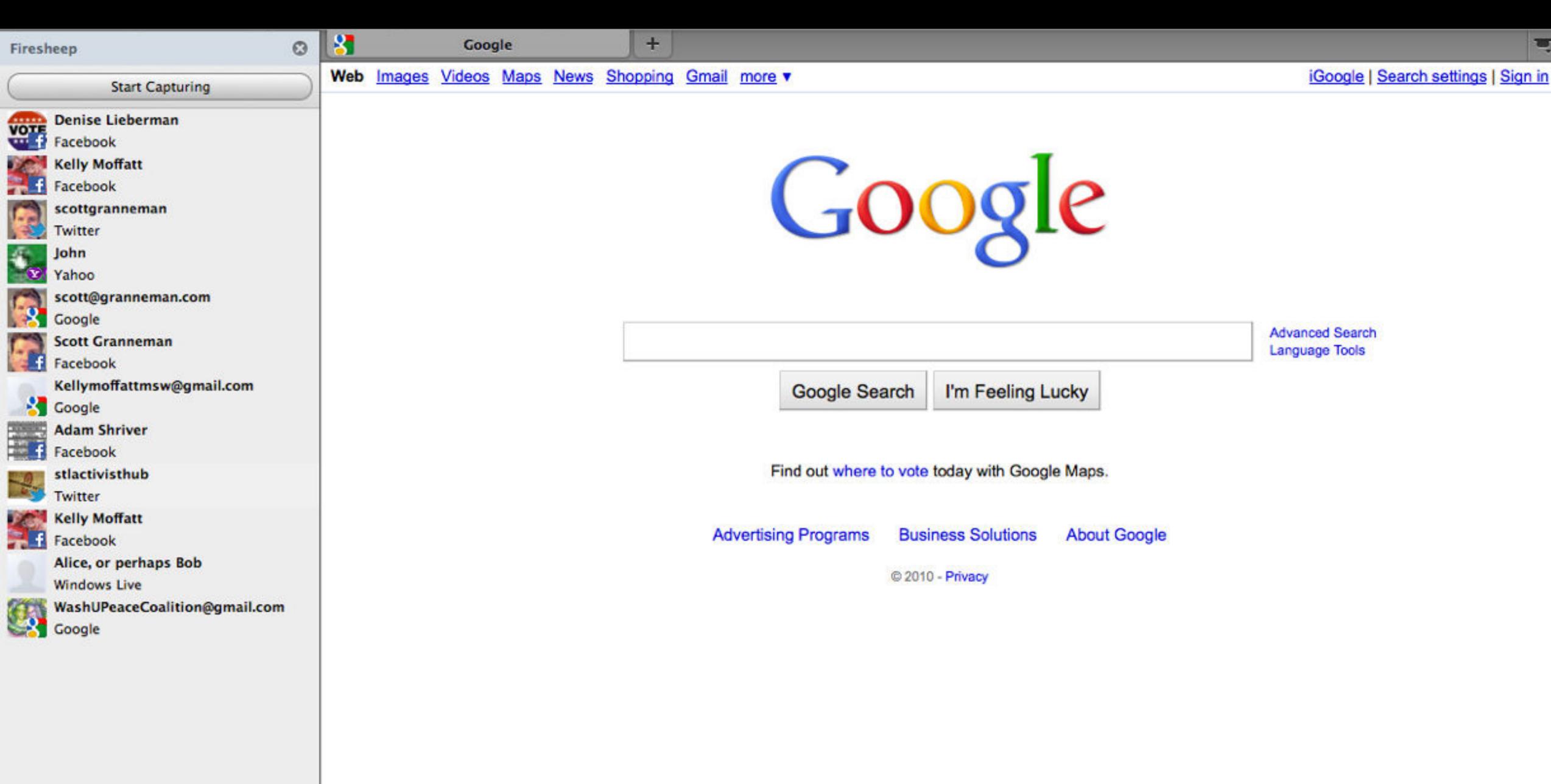
Appeared October 27, 2010

Firefox extension

Makes cookie sidejacking easy

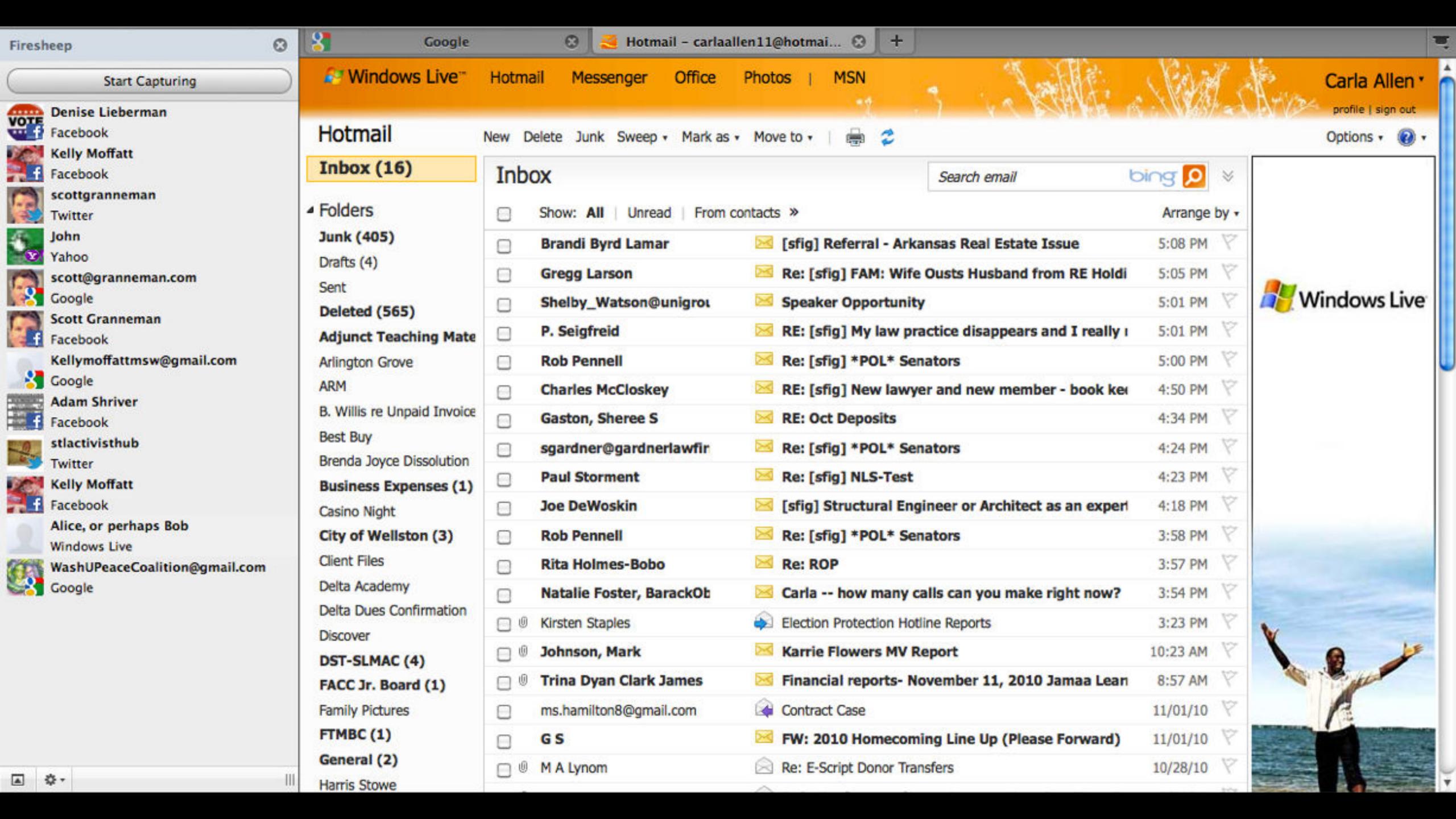


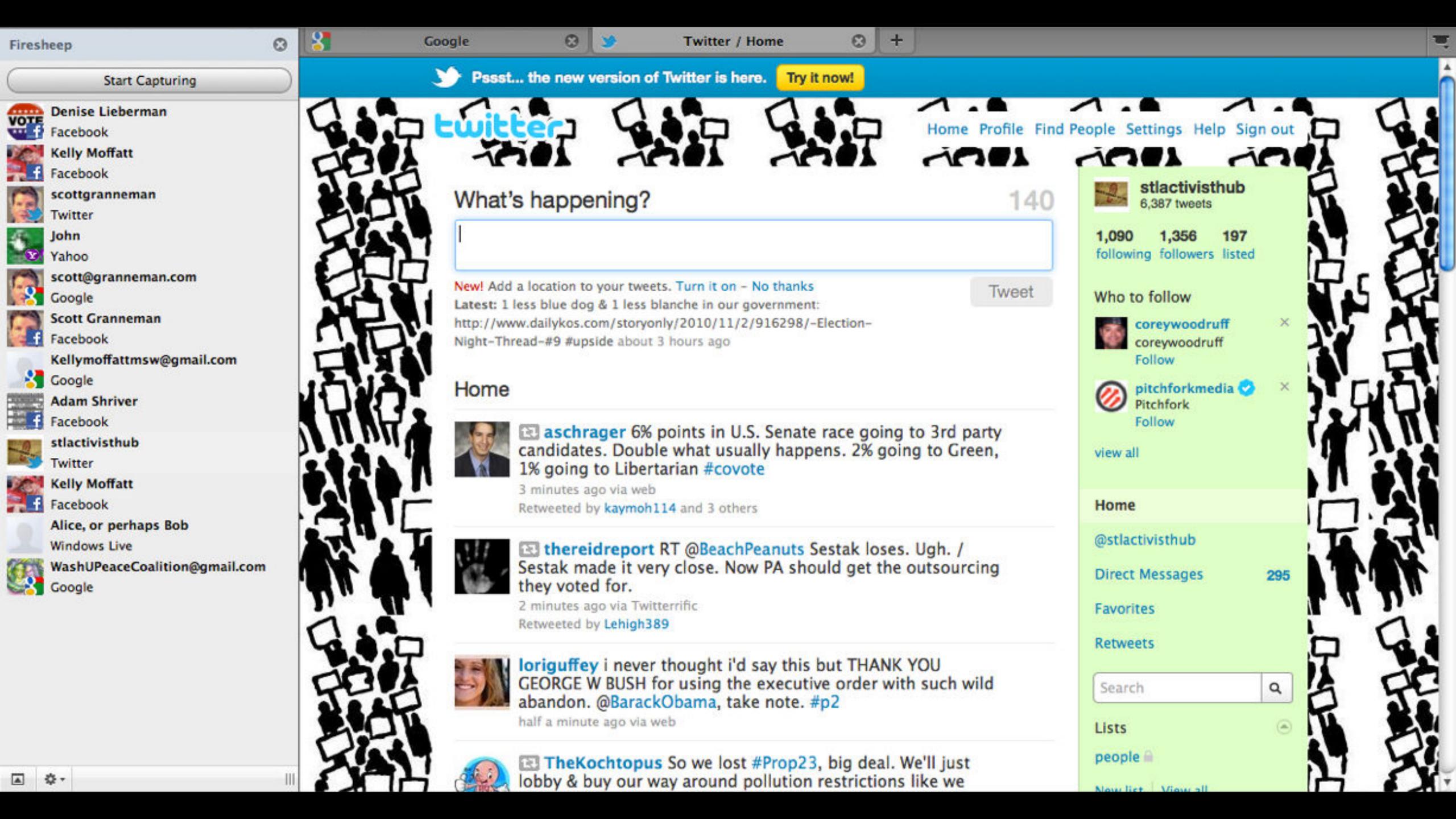












Conclusions



Don't feel overwhelmed



Thank you!

scott@granneman.com www.granneman.com ChainsawOnATireSwing.com @scottgranneman

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Changelog

2015-10-04 1.2: Added, removed, & changed lots of content

2015-03-25 1.1: Moved to new theme

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