Surveillance & Privacy: Technology & the Law

Ladue Chapel Presbyterian Church

R. Scott Granneman

Denise Lieberman

© 2006-2012 R. Scott Granneman Last updated 20120527 You are free to use this work, with certain restrictions. For full licensing information, please see the last slide/page.

www.granneman.com/ladue All slides Suggested readings

Technology never gets worse. It only gets better.

Bruce Schneier

You have zero privacy anyway. Get over it.

Scott McNealy, Sun, 1999



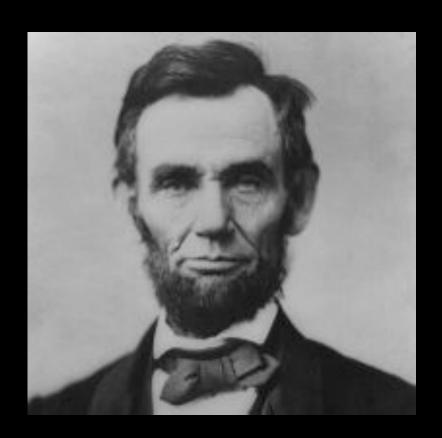
Law is like **cement**

Civil Liberties & Crisis

Throughout history, conflicts have coincided with curbs on civil liberties

1861

President Lincoln suspends Habeas Corpus



World War I Espionage Act

Restrictions on German & Russian immigrants



WWII

Internment of Japanese Americans Military Tribunals

WESTERN DEFENSE COMMAND AND FOURTH ARMY WARTIME CIVIL CONTROL ADMINISTRATION Presidio of San Francisco, Colifornia April 1, 1942 INSTRUCTIONS TO ALL PERSONS OF **JAPANESE** ANCESTRY Living in the Following Area: All that parties of the City and County of San Fouriers, State of California, blog parently and of the post-reads has could shad by Junipers Story Bunkwood, Warshoom, Arrans, and Conveyed & France, and by prescribe south man remain state by primpers pure management, wherever a region, don't account a remain management and the case management in the case management is a fittle before a fittle All Japanese persons, both after and consulter, will be extracted from the above designment and by these starts. mon Tonsiles, April 7, 1912. No Japanese person will be permitted to rates as have the above described any after 500 a.m., Throshy, April 2. 1902, without channing special power-size from the Power Morbel at the Ord Course States board at 1783 Van New Assesse Sta Francisco, Galdonia The Civil Greated Station is equipped to unlet the Japanese population affected by this expensal in toda follow. 1. Give pitrios and inscrutions on the suscession Provide services with respect to the management, busing, rule, storage or other disposition of most kind, of proposity includings and outsite, business and professional replication, buildings, bounded great, boar, incombiles, 2. Provide temperary residence electricare for all Japanose in famile groups 4. Transport present and a funded amount of clothing and repiperent to delictors with two, is specified bloss. The Following Instructions Must So Observed: A responsible security of each family, perfeculty the level of the family, or the person in a time name most of the property is held, and each individual living slow, will report to the Chill Council States in review bester in. struction. This must be done between 1991 a. m. and 1990 p. m. Thursday, 1991 2 1912, or between 1994 m. and 500 p. m., Friday, April 3, 1842.

Cold War

Surveillance & investigation of political groups

House Un-American Activities Committee



Vietnam War & Civil Rights Movements
Targeting of protesters
Expansion of FBI powers



9/11



How is 9/11 different?

Technology...
changes how threats operate
changes how governments respond

Nature of threats different
Non-state-sponsored
Less hierarchical
Dispersed
Anonymous

Our response is different Near-constant surveillance

US Government's Response

PATRIOT Act.

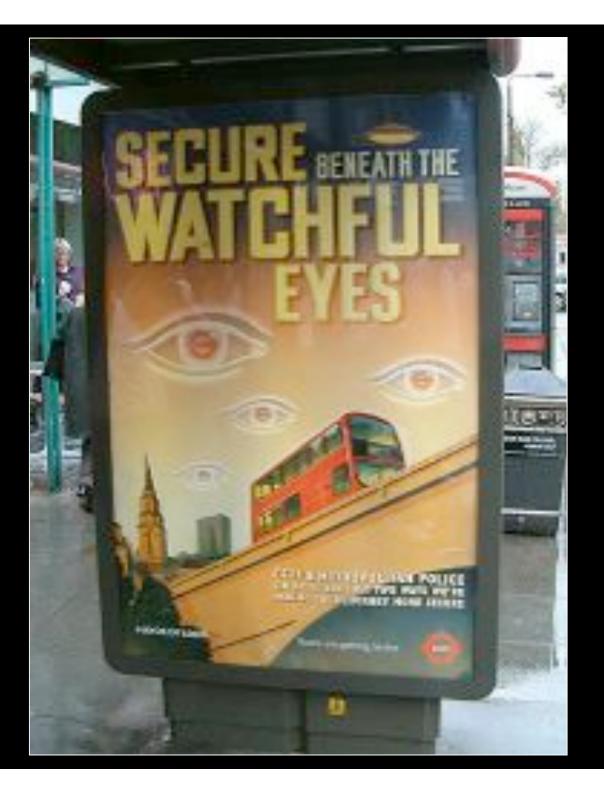
Expanded government access without probable cause of a crime

- ✓ Business documents
- ✓ 3rd party documents
- ✓ Electronic communications

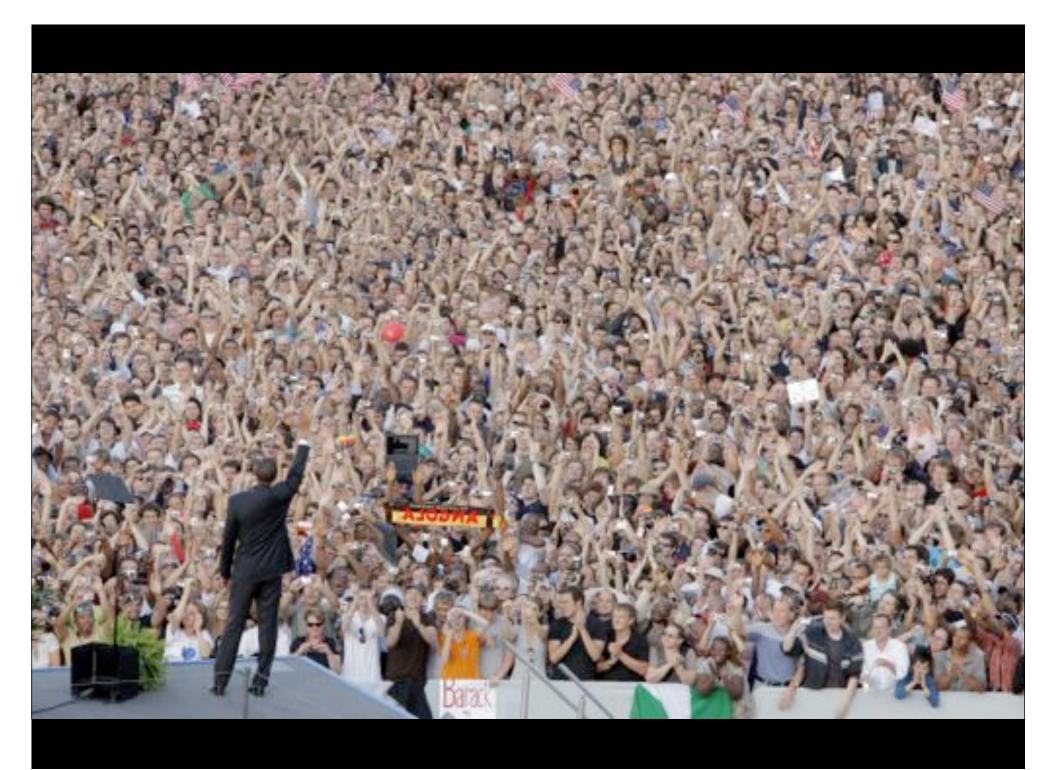
FBI given greater latitude to go on "fishing expeditions"

NSA wiretapping of all international phone calls

No,
all domestic phones calls
& emails!



Better & Better

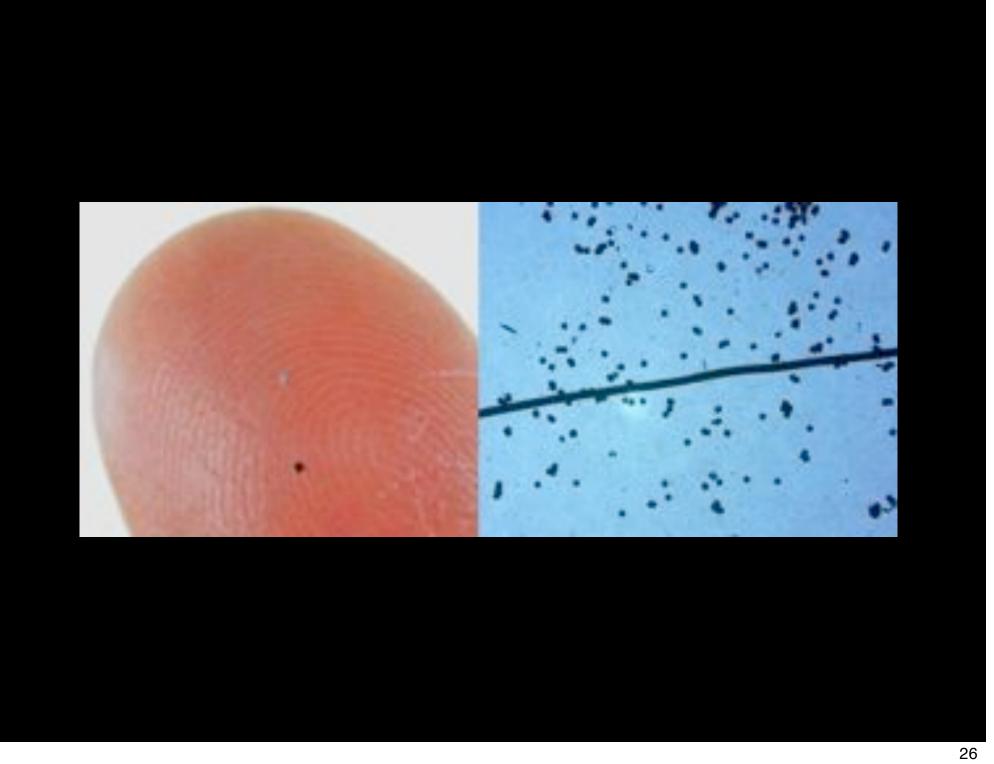




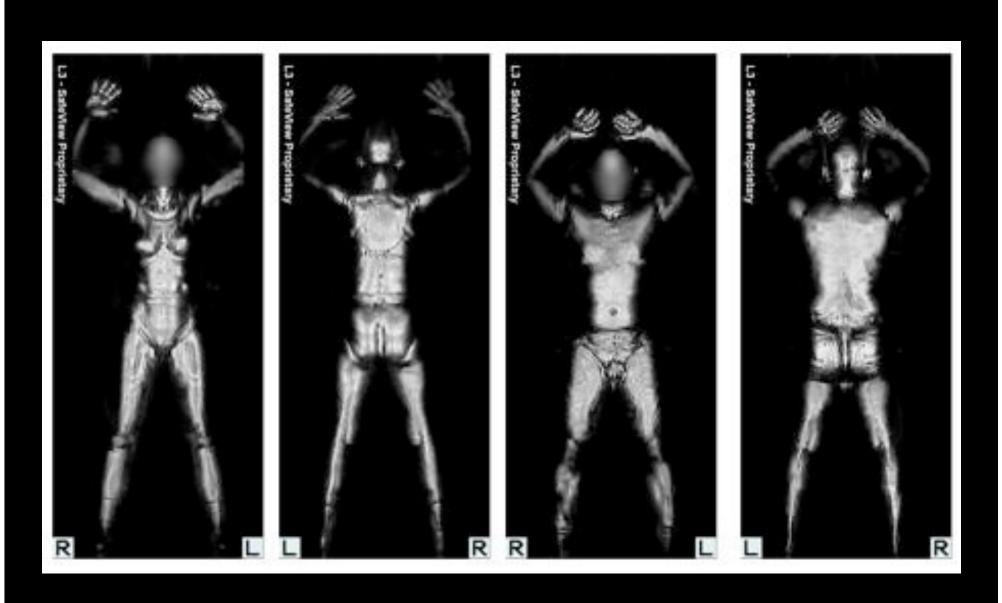








Virtual strip searches?



Virtual strip searches?



Virtual strip searches?



TSA claims
"scanned images
cannot be stored or recorded."

2010

US Marshals saved 10s of 1000s of images

TSA requires all scanners to be able to store & transmit images

Heathrow Airport, March 2010

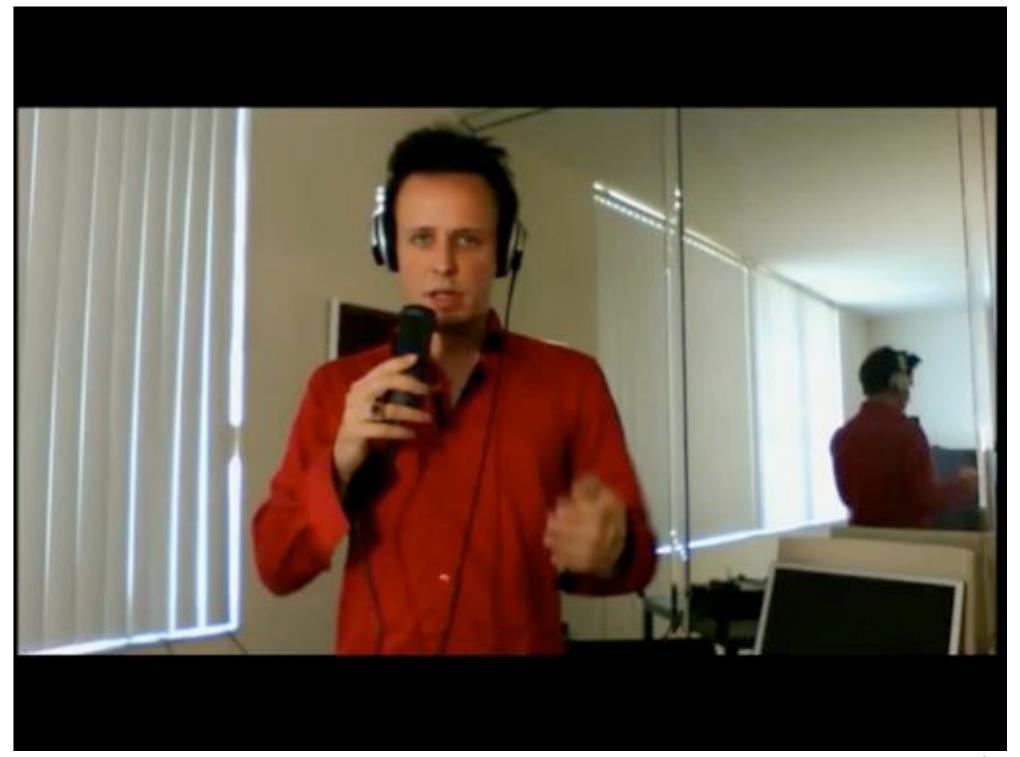
Airport worker photographs woman's image as she goes through a scanner

The Miami Herald 7 May 2010

"Miami airport screener accused of attack after jeers at genitals"

The Daily Mail October 18, 2009

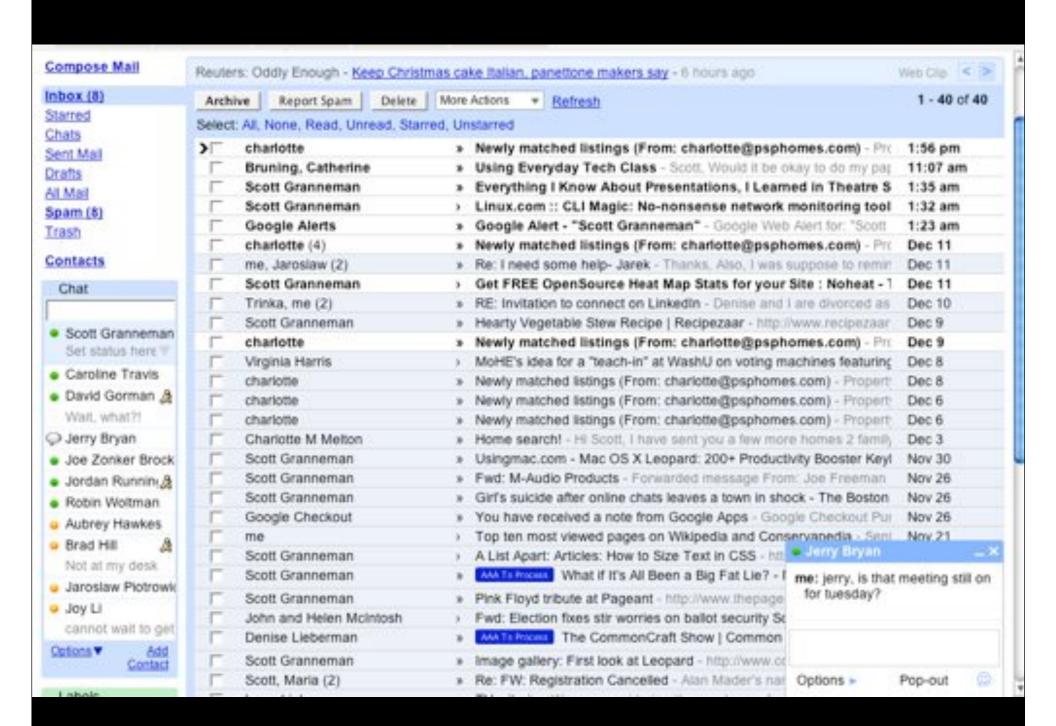
"Child porn fears scupper airport 'nude X-ray' scans"

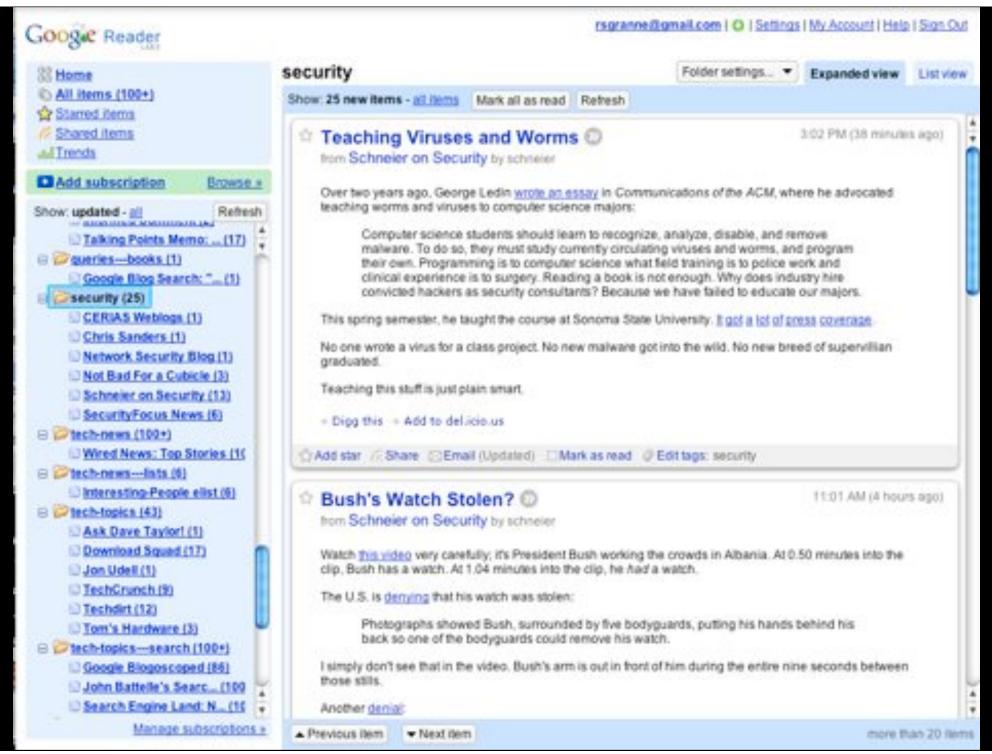


ADay in the Life











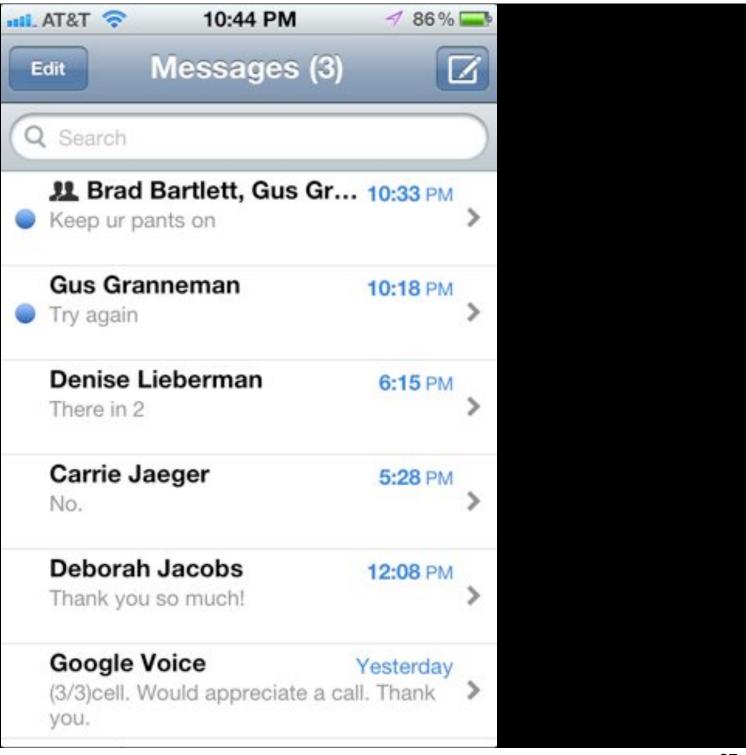


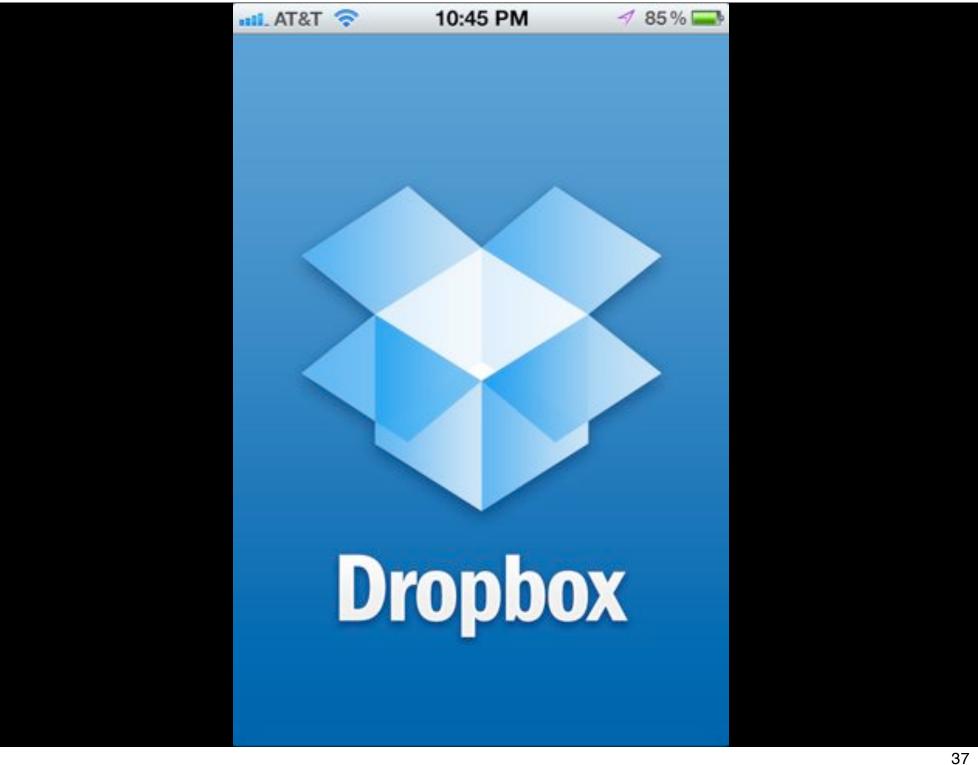


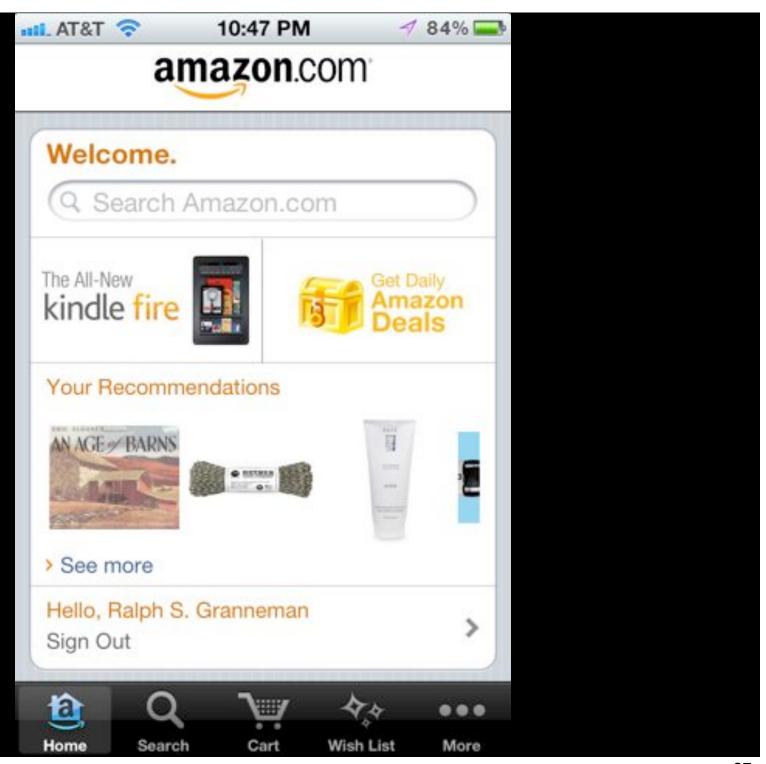
































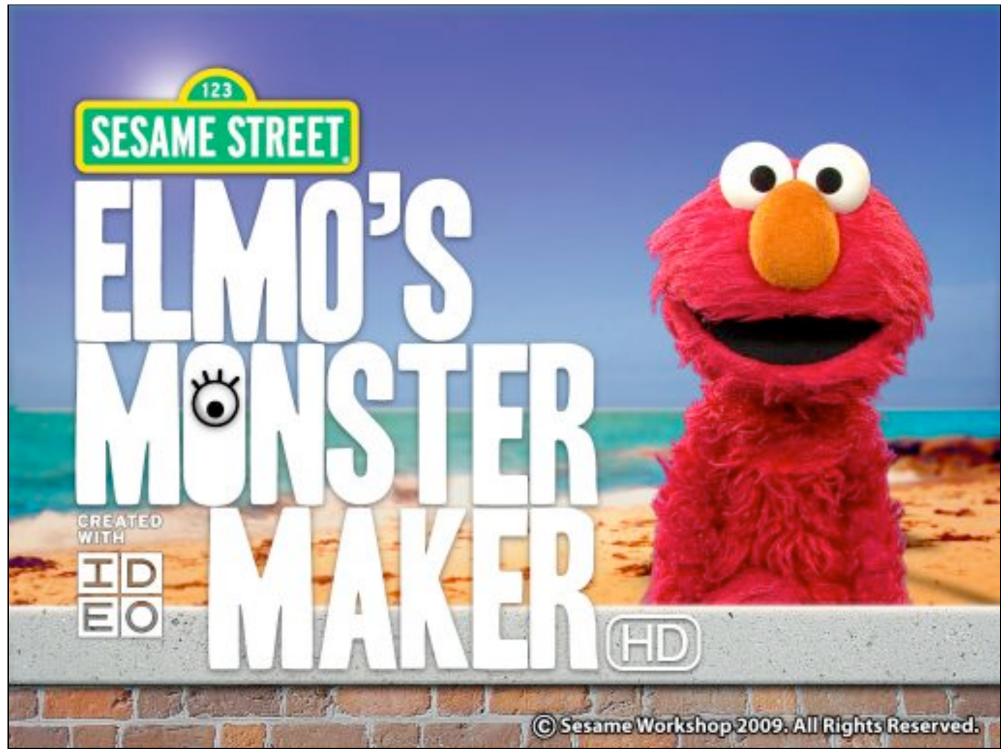


















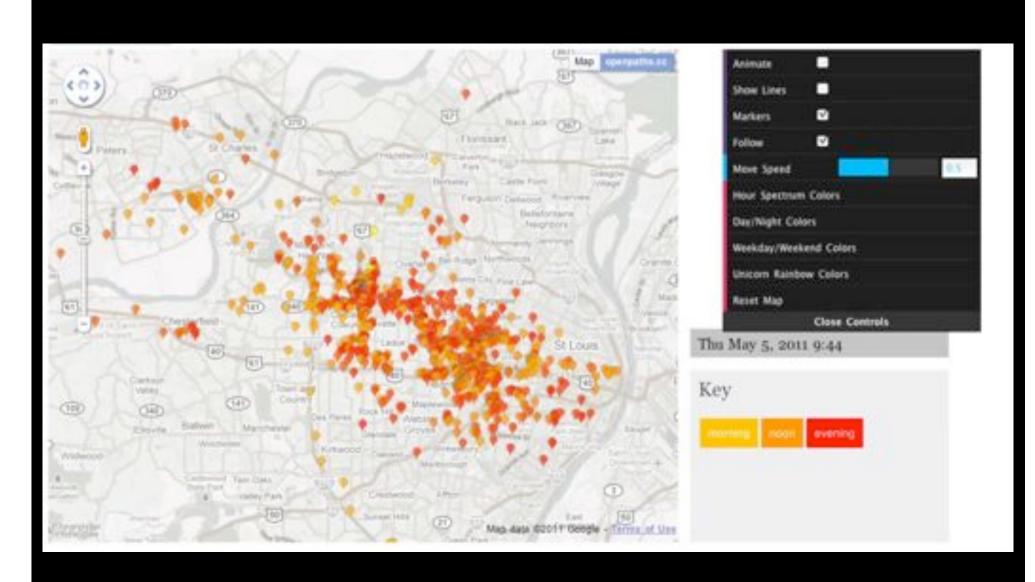








Cell Phone Tracking





U.S. v. Jones (2012)

Syllabus

NOTE: Where it is feasible, a syllabus (headnote) will be released, as is being done in connection with this case, at the time the opinion is issued. The syllabus constitutes no part of the opinion of the Court but has been prepared by the Reporter of Decisions for the convenience of the reader. See United States v. Detroit Timber & Lumber Co., 200 U. S. 321, 337.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Syllabus

UNITED STATES v. JONES

CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

No. 10-1259. Argued November 8, 2011—Decided January 23, 2012

The Government obtained a search warrant permitting it to install a Global-Positioning-System (GPS) tracking device on a vehicle registered to respondent Jones's wife. The warrant authorized installation in the District of Columbia and within 10 days, but agents installed the device on the 11th day and in Maryland. The Government then tracked the vehicle's movements for 28 days. It subsequently secured an indictment of Jones and others on drug trafficking conspiracy charges. The District Court suppressed the GPS data obtained while the vehicle was parked at Jones's residence, but held the remaining data admissible because Jones had no reasonable expecta-





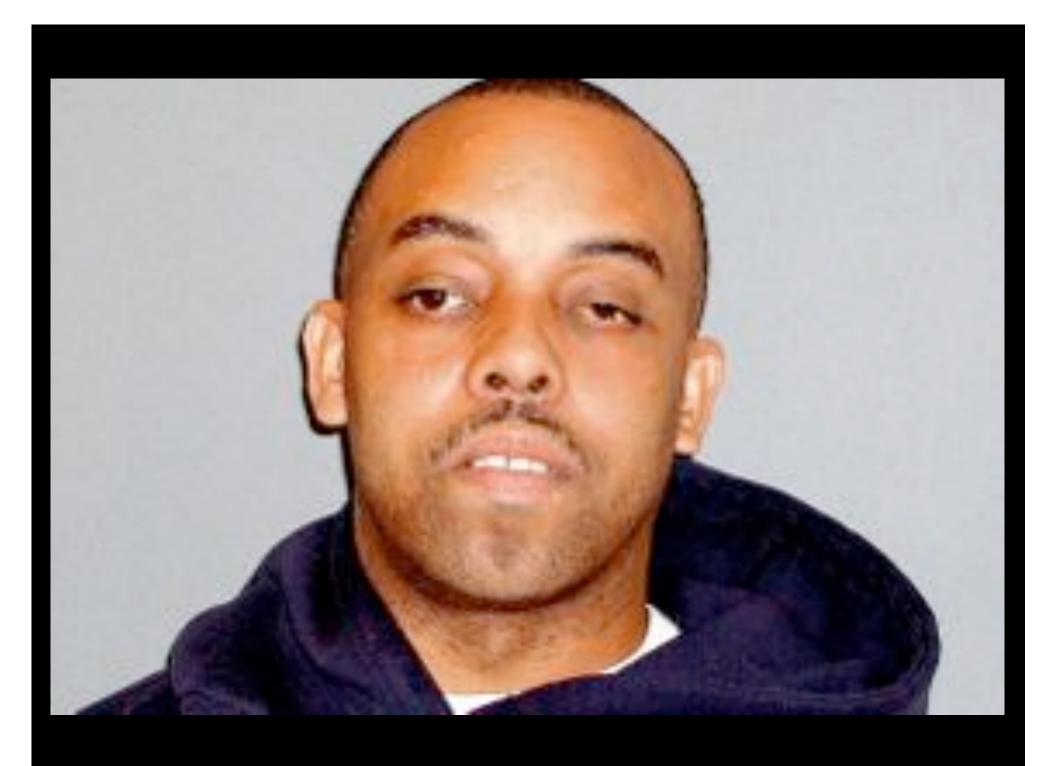














Objections

Will bad guys "take down the Internet"?

"If you're not doing anything wrong, then you won't object if the government watches you."

2 maxims about power

2 maxims about power

Power corrupts, & absolute power corrupts absolutely

2 maxims about power

Power corrupts, & absolute power corrupts absolutely

Quis custodiet custodes ipsos? (Who will watch the watchers?)

Cardinal Richelieu:

"If one would give me six lines written by the hand of the most honest man, I would find something in them to have him hanged."

Malo periculosam libertatem quam quietum servitium

(I prefer liberty with danger to peace with servitude.)

www.granneman.com/ladue All slides Suggested readings



Thank you!

Email: scott@granneman.com

Web: www.granneman.com

Publications: www.granneman.com/pubs

Blog: blog.granneman.com

Twitter: scottgranneman

Surveillance & Privacy: Technology & the Law

Ladue Chapel Presbyterian Church

R. Scott Granneman

Denise Lieberman

© 2006-2012 R. Scott Granneman Last updated 20120527 You are free to use this work, with certain restrictions. For full licensing information, please see the last slide/page.

Licensing of this work

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License.

To view a copy of this license, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/1.0 or send a letter to Creative Commons, 559 Nathan Abbott Way, Stanford, California 94305, USA.

In addition to the rights and restrictions common to all Creative Commons licenses, the Attribution-ShareAlike License features the following key conditions:

Attribution. The licensor permits others to copy, distribute, display, and perform the work. In return, licensees must give the original author credit.

Share Alike. The licensor permits others to distribute derivative works under a license identical to the one that governs the licensor's work.

Questions? Email scott@granneman.com